

## Marianne Schiffer

### PROFESSIONAL BIOGRAPHY

#### EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND:

<u>Institution and Location</u>	<u>Degree</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Field of Study</u>
Petric Lajos Chem. Ind. Tech. School Budapest, Hungary	Matura (Equiv.B.S.)	1955	Organic Chemistry
Smith College, Northampton, MA	M.A.	1958	Organic Chemistry
Columbia University, New York, NY	Ph.D.	1965	Biochemistry

#### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

1965-present	Biosciences Division, Argonne National Laboratory
1965-1967	Research Associate
1968-1974	Assistant Biochemist
1974-1986	Biophysicist
1986-present	Senior Biophysicist
1986-1999	Head Biophysics Section
1973-1974	Visiting Scientist at the Max-Planck Institute for Biochemistry in Munich, West Germany
1982-1992	Lecturer, Dept. of Biochemistry, Molecular Biology and Cell Biology, Northwestern University

#### HONORS AND AWARDS:

1958-1964	NIH Predoctoral Fellowship
1986	ANL Pacesetter Award
1986	ANL Director's Award for Outstanding Research
1992	University of Chicago Distinguished Performance Award

#### PUBLICATION LIST:

##### Refereed Publications

1. **Schiffer, M.** The determination of the crystal and molecular structure of DL-β-fluoromalic acid by x-ray diffraction. Ph.D. Thesis, Columbia University (1965).
2. Monahan, J. E., **M. Schiffer**, and J. P. Schiffer. On the scaling of x-ray photographs. *Acta Cryst.* **22**, 322 (1967).
3. **Schiffer, M.**, and A. B. Edmundson. Use of helical wheels to represent the structures of proteins and to identify segments with helical potential. *Biophys. J.* **7**:121-135 (1967).
4. **Schiffer, M.** and A.B. Edmundson. Correlation of amino acid sequence and conformation in tobacco mosaic virus. *Biophys. J.* **8**:29-39 (1968).

5. **Schiffer, M.**, K. D. Hardman, M. K. Wood, A. B. Edmundson, M. E. Hook, K. R. Ely, and H. F. Deutsch. A preliminary crystallographic investigation of a human  $\lambda$ -type Bence-Jones protein. *J. Biol. Chem.* **245**:728-730 (1970).
6. Edmundson, A.B., M.K. Wood, **M. Schiffer**, K.D. Hardman, C.F. Ainsworth, K.R. Ely, and H.F. Deutsch. A crystallographic investigation of a human IGG immunoglobulin. *J. Biol. Chem.* **245**:2763-2764 (1970).
7. **Schiffer, M.** and A. B. Edmundson. Prediction of  $\alpha$ -helices in glucagon. *Biophys. J.* **10**:293-295 (1970).
8. Hardman, K.D., M.K. Wood, **M. Schiffer**, A.B. Edmundson, and C. Ainsworth. Structure of concanavalin A at 4.25 $\text{\AA}$  resolution. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **68**:1393-1397 (1971).
9. Edmundson, A.B., **M. Schiffer**, M.K. Wood, K.D. Hardman, K.R. Ely, and C.F. Ainsworth. Crystallographic studies of an IgG immunoglobulin and the Bence-Jones protein from one patient. Cold Spring Harbor Symposium on Quantum Biology, Vol. 36, pp. 427-432 (1971).
10. Edmundson, A.B., **M. Schiffer**, K.R. Ely, and M.K. Wood. Structure of a Lambda-type Bence-Jones protein at 6  $\text{\AA}$  resolution. *Biochemistry* **11**:1822-1827 (1972).
11. Ely, K.R., R.L. Girling, **M. Schiffer**, D.E. Cunningham, and A.B. Edmundson. Preparation and properties of crystals of a Bence-Jones dimer with mercury inserted into the interchain disulfide bond. *Biochemistry* **12**:4233-4237 (1973).
12. **Schiffer, M.**, R. L. Girling, K. R. Ely, and A. B. Edmundson. Structure of a lambda-type Bence-Jones protein at 3.5 angstrom resolution. *Biochemistry* **12**:4620-4631 (1973).
13. Colman, P.M., O. Epp, H. Fehlhammer, W. Bode, **M. Schiffer**, E.E. Lattman, T.A. Jones, and W. Palm. X-ray studies on antibody fragments. *FEBS Lett.* **44**:194-199 (1974).
14. Edmundson, A.B., K.R. Ely, R.L. Girling, E.E. Abola, **M. Schiffer**, F.A. Westholm, M.D. Fausch, and H.F. Deutsch. Binding of 2,4-dinitrophenyl compounds and other small molecules to a crystalline lambda-type Bence-Jones dimer. *Biochemistry* **13**:3816-3827 (1974).
15. Edmundson, A.B., K.R. Ely, R.L. Girling, E.E. Abola, **M. Schiffer**, and F.A. Westholm. Structure and binding properties of a Lambda-type Bence-Jones dimer. Progress in Immunology II, Vol. 1, L. Brent and J. Holborow, eds., North-Holland Publishing Company, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, pp. 103-113 (1974).
16. Epp, O., P.M. Colman, H. Fehlhammer, W. Bode, **M. Schiffer**, R. Huber, and W. Palm. Crystal and molecular structure of a dimer composed of the variable portion of the Bence-Jones protein Rei. *Eur. J. Biochem.* **45**:513-524 (1974).
17. Fehlhammer, H., **M. Schiffer**, O. Epp, P. M. Colman, E. E. Lattman, P. Schwager, and W. Steigemann. The structure determination of the variable portion of the Bence-Jones protein Au. *Biophys. Struct. Mech.* **1**:139-146 (1975).
18. Epp, O., E. E. Lattman, **M. Schiffer**, R. Huber, and W. Palm. The molecular structure of a dimer

- composed of the variable portions of the Bence-Jones protein Rei refined at 2.0 Å resolution. *Biochemistry* **14**:4943–4952 (1975).
19. Edmundson, A.B., K.R. Ely, E.E. Abola, **M. Schiffer**, and N. Panagiotopoulos. Rotational allomerism and divergent evolution of domains in immunoglobulin light chains. *Biochemistry* **14**:3953-3961 (1975).
  20. Edmundson, A.B., K.R. Ely, E.E. Abola, **M. Schiffer**, N. Panagiotopoulos, and H.F. Deutsch. Conformational isomerism, rotational allomerism, and divergent evolution in immunoglobulin light chains. *Fed. Proc.* **35**:2119-2123 (1976).
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  23. Stevens, F. J., F. A. Westholm, A. Solomon, and **M. Schiffer**. Self-association of human immunoglobulin kappa-I light chains: role of the third hypervariable region. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **77**:1144–1148 (1980).
  24. **Schiffer, M.** Possible distortion of antibody binding site of the Mcg Bence-Jones protein by lattice forces. *Biophys. J.* **20**:230–232 (1980).
  25. Stevens, F. J., F. A. Westholm, N. Panagiotopoulos, A. Solomon, and **M. Schiffer**. Preliminary crystallographic data on the human lambda-III Bence-Jones dimer Cle. *J. Mol. Biol.* **147**:179–183 (1981).
  26. Stevens, F.J. and **M. Schiffer**. Computer simulation of protein self-association during small-zone gel filtration: Estimation of equilibrium constants. *Biochem. J.* **195**:213-219 (1981).
  27. Stevens, F.J., F. A. Westholm, N. Panagiotopoulos, **M. Schiffer**, R. A. Popp, and A. Solomon. Characterization and preliminary crystallographic data for the VL related fragment of the human kappa-I Bence-Jones protein Wat. *J. Mol. Biol.* **147**:185-193 (1981).
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  29. Gast, P., M. R. Wasielewski, **M. Schiffer**, and J. R. Norris. Orientation of the primary donor in single crystals of *Rhodopseudomonas viridis* reaction centres. *Nature* **305**:451-452 (1983).
  30. Chang, C.-H., M. T. Short, F. A. Westholm, F. J. Stevens, B.-C. Wang, W. Furey, A. Solomon, and **M. Schiffer**. Novel arrangement of immunoglobulin variable domains: x-ray crystallographic analysis of the  $\lambda$  chain dimer, Bence-Jones protein Loc. *Biochemistry* **24**:4890-4897 (1985).
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- diffraction. *J. Mol. Biol.* **186**:201-203 (1985).
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35. **Schiffer, M.**, T.T. Wu, and E. A. Kabat. Subgroups of variable region genes of  $\lambda$ -chains of T-cell receptors for antigen. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **83**:4461-4463 (1986).
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40. Arnoux, B., A. Ducruix, F. Reiss-Husson, M. Lutz, J. Norris, and **M. Schiffer**. Structure of spheroidene in the photosynthetic reaction center from Y *Rhodobacter sphaeroides*. *FEBS Lett.* **258**:47-50 (1989).
41. Norris, J.R., D.E. Budil, P. Gast, C.-H. Chang, O. El-Kabbani, and **M. Schiffer**. Correlation of paramagnetic states and molecular structure in bacterial photosynthetic reaction centers: The symmetry of the primary electron donor in *Rhodopseudomonas viridis* and *Rhodobacter sphaeroides* R-26. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **86**:4335-4339 (1989).
42. Xu, Z.-B., C.-H. Chang, and **M. Schiffer**. Testing the procedure of simulated annealing by refining homologous immunoglobulin light-chain dimers. *Protein Eng.* **3**:583-589 (1990).
43. Norris, J.R. and **M. Schiffer**. Photosynthetic reaction centers in bacteria. *C&E News* **68**:22-37 (1990).
44. Chang, C.-H., O. El-Kabbani, D. Tiede, J. Norris, and **M. Schiffer**. Structure of the membrane-bound protein photosynthetic reaction center from *Rhodobacter sphaeroides*. *Biochemistry* **30**:5352-5360 (1991).

45. El-Kabbani, O., C.-H. Chang, D. Tiede, J. Norris, and **M. Schiffer**. Comparison of reaction centers from *Rhodobacter sphaeroides* and *Rhodopseudomonas viridis*: overall architecture and protein-pigment interactions. *Biochemistry* **30**:5361–5369 (1991).
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51. Hanson, D.K., L. Baciou, D.M. Tiede, S.L. Nance, **M. Schiffer**, and P. Sebban. In bacterial reaction centers protons can diffuse to the secondary quinone by alternative pathways. *Biochem. Biophys. Acta* **1102**:260-265 (1992).
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56. Myatt, E. A., F. A. Westholm, D. T. Weiss, A. Solomon, **M. Schiffer**, and F. J. Stevens. Pathogenic potential of human monoclonal immunoglobulin light chains: relationship of *in vitro* aggregation to *in vivo* organ deposition. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **91**:3034-3038 (1994).
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58. Li, D., F.J. Stevens, **M. Schiffer**, and L.E. Anderson. Mechanism of light modulation: Identification of potential redox-sensitive cysteines distal to catalytic site in light-activated chloroplast enzymes. *Biophys. J.* **67**:29–35 (1994).
59. Huang, D.-B., C.-H. Chang, C. Ainsworth, A. T. Brünger, M. Eulitz, A. Solomon, F. J. Stevens, and **M. Schiffer**. Comparison of crystal structures of two homologous proteins: structural origin of altered domain interactions in immunoglobulin light-chain dimers. *Biochemistry* **33**:14848–14857 (1994).
60. Rosenbach-Belkin, V., A. Scherz, T.J. Michalski, **M. Schiffer**, and J.R. Norris. The effect of peripheral substitution on the bathochromic shift of the Qy transition of bacteriochlorophyll dimers: *in vitro* models of the protein effect on the spectrum of pigment centers in the light-harvesting complexes. *Photochem. Photobiol.* **59**:579-583 (1994).
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centers, a key residue suppresses mutational blockage of two different proton transfer steps. *Biochemistry* **37**:2077-2083 (1998).

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89. Kohler, H., S. Muller, **M. Schiffer**, and P.L. Nara. Few clues for AIDS vaccines from structural data on gp120 and its receptors and antibodies. *J. Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes and Human Retrovirology* **20**:315-316 (1999).
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