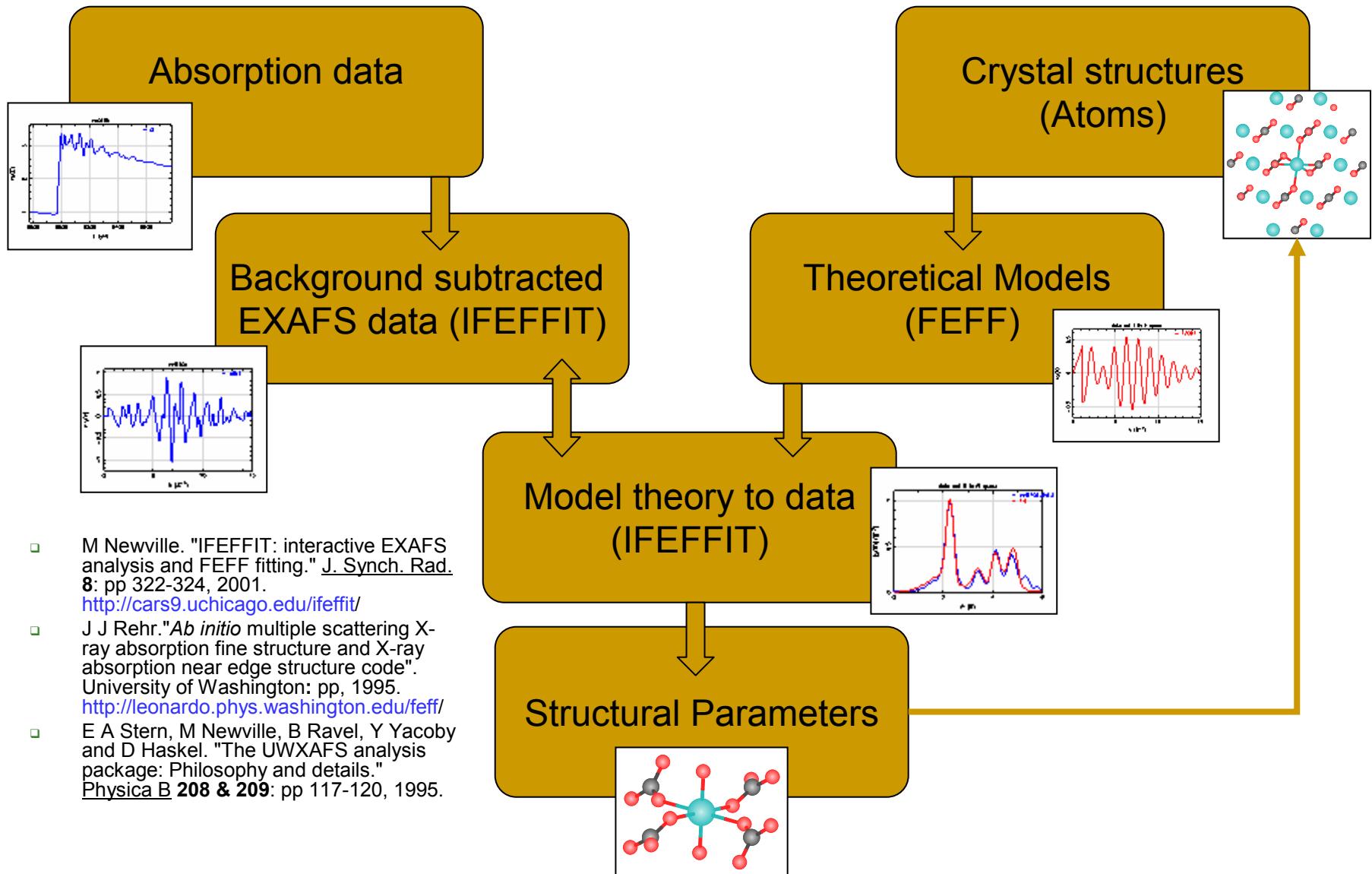
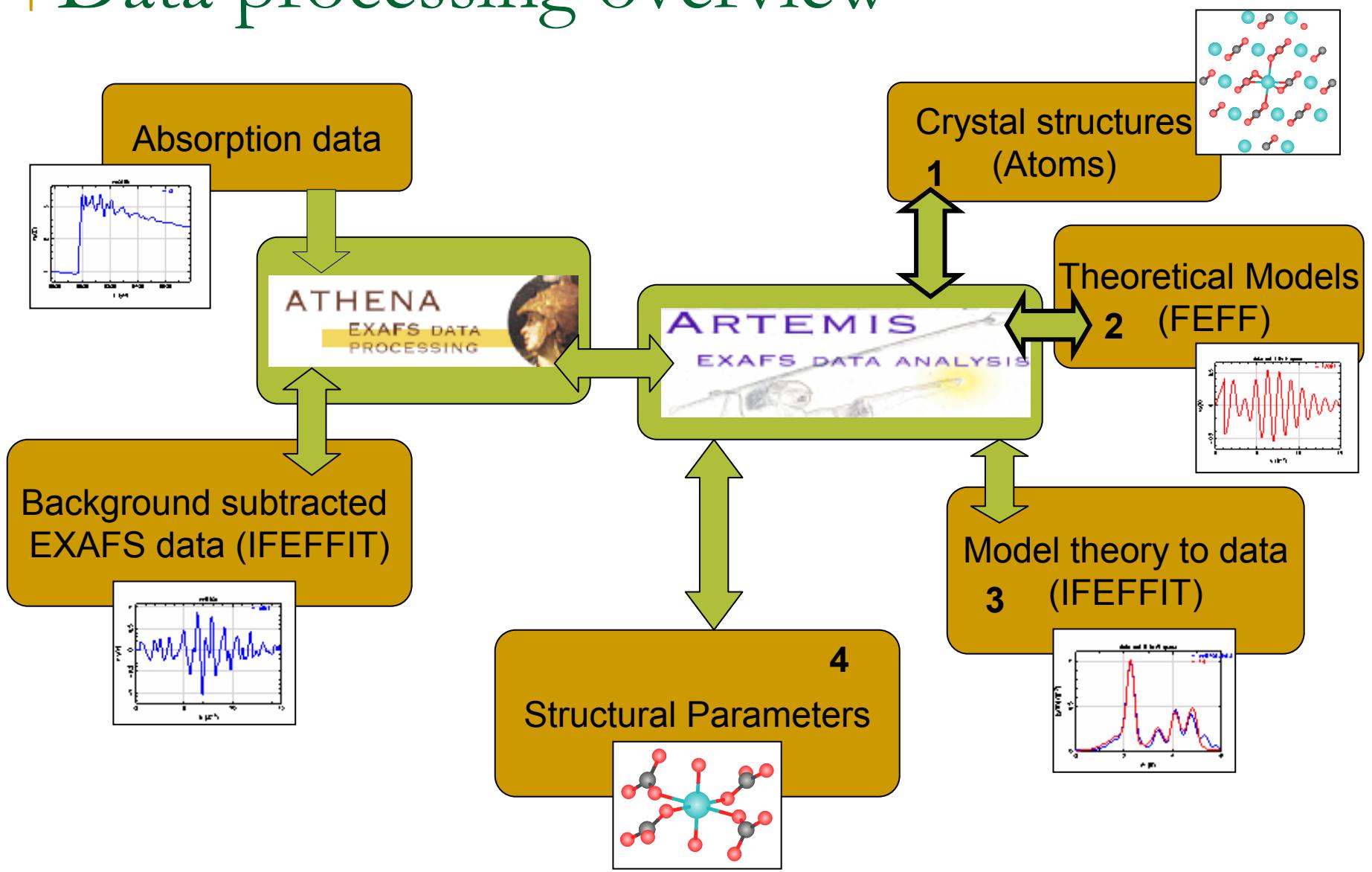

Introduction to EXAFS data analysis

Shelly D. Kelly
Argonne National Laboratory

Data processing overview



Data processing overview



- <http://leonardo.phys.washington.edu/~ravel/software/exafs/>

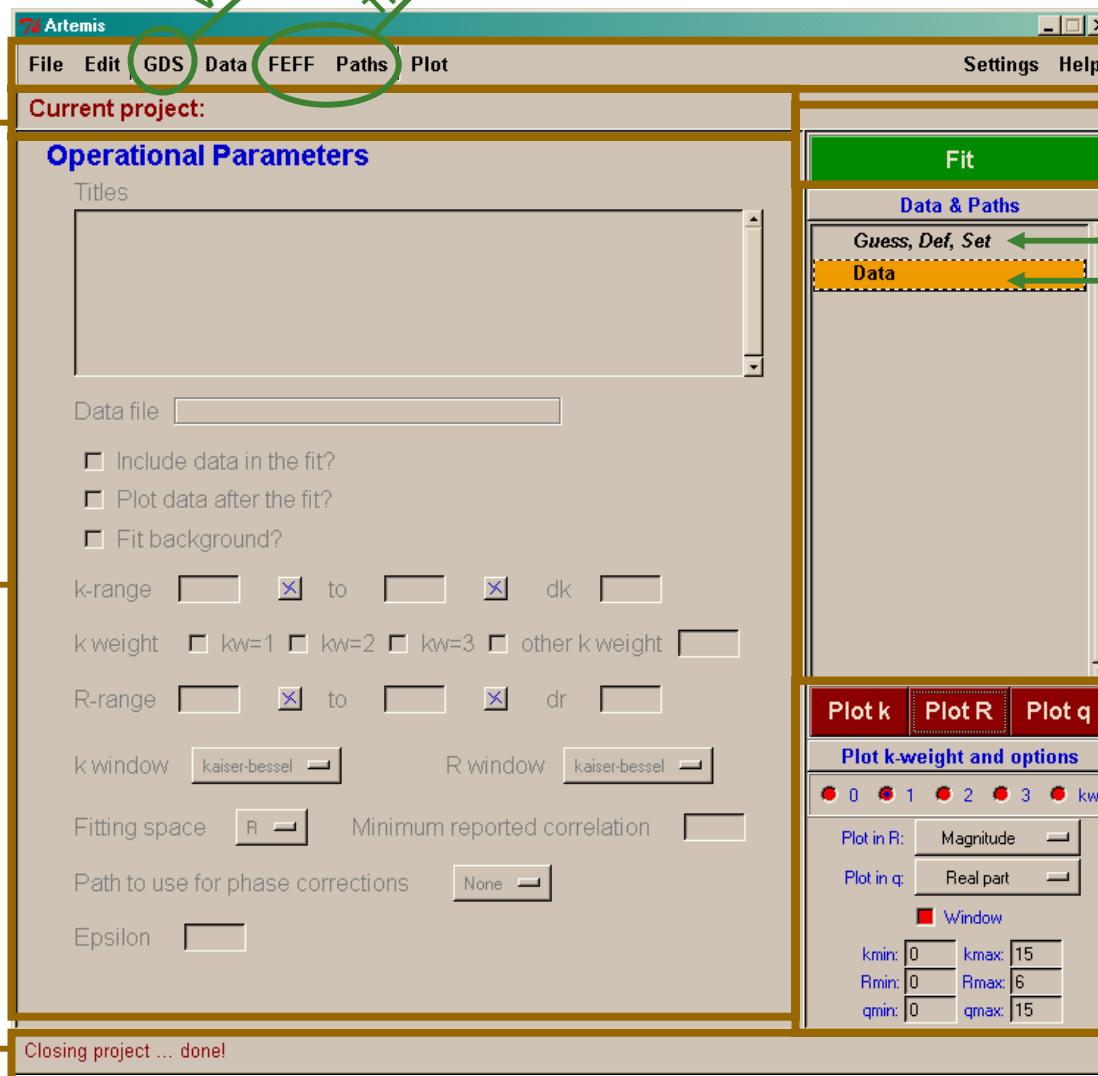
Artemis

Project Name:

Data display area:

Changes depending on selected information from Data and Paths list

Echo Area:
Messages from Artemis



Menus:

Fit: optimize variables

Variables

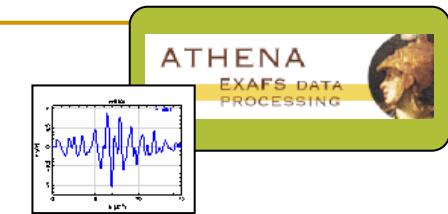
Data: input from Athena

Data and Paths:
Changes data display area

Plotting parameters

➤File: open data file: F:\lfeffit\examples\Artemis\Cu\cu010k.chi

Reading in Data



Artemis

File Edit GDS Data FEFF Paths Plot Settings Help

Current project:

Operational Parameters

Titles

Cu foil at 10K
cu010k.dat : this file is part of the uwxfaf data taken at NSLS beamline X-11A Sept 1992 by M Newville, B Ravel, and Y Zhang foil of 99.999 Cu rolled and annealed to ~12 μm

Data file cu010k.chi

Include "cu010k.chi" in the fit?
 Plot "cu010k.chi" after the fit?
 Fit background?

k-range [2] to [15] dk [2]
k weight kw=1 kw=2 kw=3 other k weight []
R-range [1] to [3] dr [0.1]
k window Kaiser-Bessel R window Kaiser-Bessel
Fitting space R Minimum reported correlation [0.25]
Path to use for phase corrections [None]
Epsilon []

Read data from F:\lfeffit\examples\Artemis\Cu\cu010k.chi

Fit

Data & Paths

cu010k.chi

Plot k Plot R Plot q
 Plot k-weight and options
 0 1 2 3 kw
Plot in R: Magnitude
Plot in q: Real part
 Window
kmin: [0] kmax: [15]
Rmin: [0] Rmax: [6]
qmin: [0] qmax: [15]

Graphics Window #1 - [athena]

File Edit View Mode Window Options Help

data set 0 in R space - cu010k.chi

I(R) (Å^{-2})

R (Å)

Ready

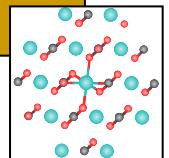
Data plotted in R-space

Message from Artemis

➤ File: import atoms input file: F:\lfeffit\examples\Artemis\Cu\atoms.inp

Atoms page

Crystal structures
1 (Atoms)



Title lines

Always much larger
than paths used in fit

Structural
Information

Atom with
a core hole

Make input (feff.inp) for
theoretical calculation
(FEFF)

Message from Artemis

Artemis

File Edit GDS Data FEFF Paths Plot Settings Help

Current project: Atoms feff.inp Interpretation

Titles Cu 222

Cluster size 7.000 Shift vector 0 0 0

Space group fcc Edge K

A 3.61000 B C

Alpha Beta Gamma

Unique crystallographic sites

Core	El.	X	Y	Z	Tag
1	Cu	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					

Run Atoms Add a site

Importing atoms.inp file ... done!

Fit Data & Paths Guess, Def, Set cu010k.chi FEFFF1

Plot k Plot R Plot q

Plot k-weight and options

Plot in R: Magnitude

Plot in q: Real part

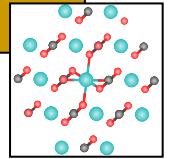
Window

kmin: 0 kmax: 15

Rmin: 0 Rmax: 6

qmin: 0 qmax: 15

➤Click "Run Atoms"



Theory input page (feff.inp)

absorption lengths
normalization correction
title lines
hole number
max path length

potential list

Artemis

File Edit GDS Data FEFF Paths Plot Settings Help

Current project: Atoms feff.inp

```

* This feff input file was generated by Atoms 3.0
* Atoms written by and copyright (c) Bruce Ravel,
* total mu = 2464.69 cm^-1, delta_mu = 52.0
* specific gravity = 8.971
* Normalization correction: 0.00046 ang^2
TITLE Cu 222
HOLE 1 1.0 * Cu K edge (8979.0 eV), second
* mphase,mpath,mfeff,mchi
CONTROL 1 1 1 1
PRINT 1 0 0 0
RMAX 7.0
*CRITERIA curved plane
*DEBYE temp debye-temp
*NLEG 8
POTENTIALS
* ipot Z element
  0 29 Cu
  1 29 Cu

```

Run Feff

Importing atoms.inp file ... done!

Fit

Data & Paths

Guess, Def, Set

+ FEFF1

Plot k Plot R Plot q

Plot k-weight and options

0 1 2 3 kw

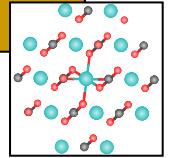
Plot in R: Magnitude

Plot in q: Real part

Window

kmin: 0	kmax: 15
Rmin: 0	Rmax: 6
qmin: 0	qmax: 15

➤ Scroll feff.inp page downward



Theory input page (feff.inp)

Potential list

Atoms list

Atoms generates a list of atoms for Feff, hence the name Atoms.

Run Feff

POTENTIALS			
*	ipot	z	element
*	0	29	Cu
*	1	29	Cu

ATOMS					
*	x	y	z	*	this list contain
*	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	ipot	tag
	1.80500	1.80500	0.00000	1	Cu_1
	-1.80500	1.80500	0.00000	1	Cu_1
	1.80500	-1.80500	0.00000	1	Cu_1
	-1.80500	-1.80500	0.00000	1	Cu_1
	1.80500	0.00000	1.80500	1	Cu_1
	-1.80500	0.00000	1.80500	1	Cu_1
	0.00000	1.80500	1.80500	1	Cu_1
	0.00000	-1.80500	1.80500	1	Cu_1
	1.80500	0.00000	-1.80500	1	Cu_1
	-1.80500	0.00000	-1.80500	1	Cu_1
	0.00000	1.80500	-1.80500	1	Cu_1
	0.00000	-1.80500	-1.80500	1	Cu_1
	3.61000	0.00000	0.00000	1	Cu_2
	-3.61000	0.00000	0.00000	1	Cu_2
	0.00000	3.61000	0.00000	1	Cu_2
	0.00000	-3.61000	0.00000	1	Cu_2
	0.00000	0.00000	3.61000	1	Cu_2
	0.00000	0.00000	-3.61000	1	Cu_2
	3.61000	1.80500	1.80500	1	Cu_3
	-3.61000	1.80500	1.80500	1	Cu_3

Run Feff

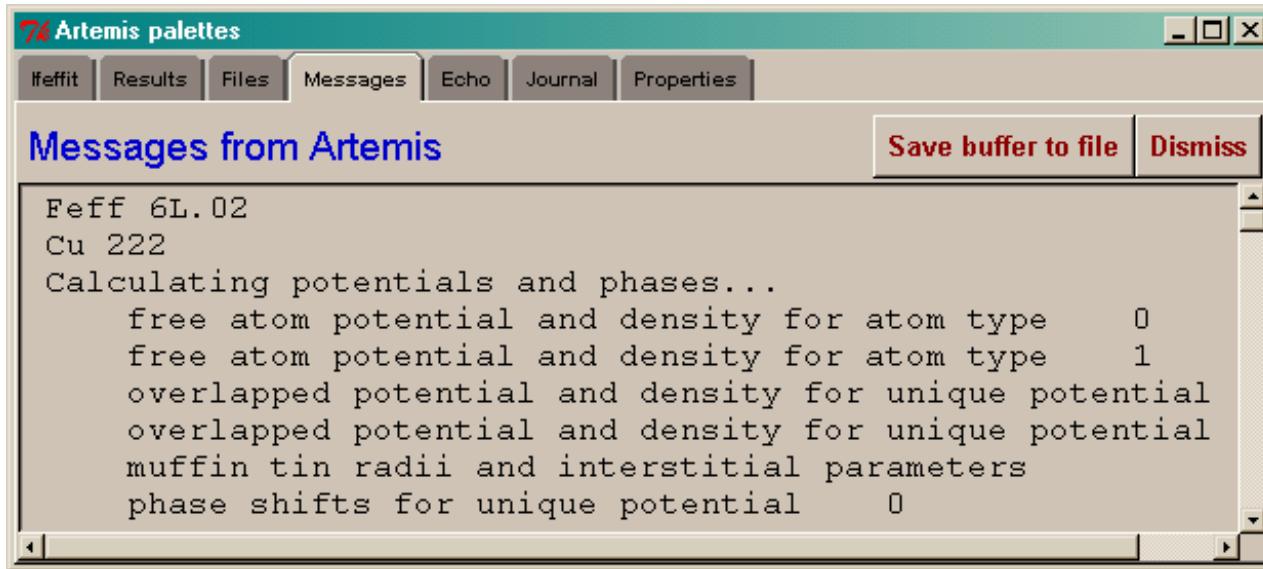
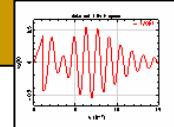
Importing atoms.inp file ... done!

➤ Click on Run Feff button

Running Feff

Text messages during Feff calculation

Theoretical Models
2 (FEFF)

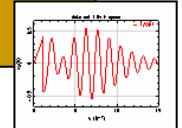


■ Artemis Palettes

- Ifeffit: Shows the interface from Artemis to Ifeffit. Artemis is just a nice interface to Ifeffit. Ifeffit does the work!
- Results: Shows the results page from a fit of the theory to the data.
- Files: Shows data files.
- Messages: Shows output from Feff.
- Echo: Shows entire message from Artemis Echo area
- Journal: Useful place to make notes.
- Properties: Notes about the current project file.

Feff paths: feffxxxx.dat

Theoretical Models
2 (FEFF)



Artemis

File Edit | GDS Data FEFF Paths Plot

Settings Help

Current project: feff.inp Interpretation

Interpretation of the FEFF calculation

```
# TITLE Cu 222
#
# Central atom: Copper (29) K edge energy = 8979
# The central atom is denoted by this token: [+]
# Cluster size = 7.0 Angstroms, containing 135 ato
# Curved wave criteria = 2.5.
# Cutoff angle for forward scattering is 20 degree
#
# degen reff amp fs scattering path
0001 12 2.553 100.00 : [+] Cu_1 [+]
0002 6 3.610 22.98 : [+] Cu_2 [+]
0003 48 3.829 10.59 : [+] Cu_1 Cu_1 [+]
0004 48 4.358 8.65 : [+] Cu_2 Cu_1 [+]
0005 24 4.421 55.40 : [+] Cu_3 [+]
0006 48 4.763 10.62 : [+] Cu_1 Cu_1 [+]
0007 96 4.763 21.84 : [+] Cu_3 Cu_1 [+]
0008 12 5.105 18.93 : [+] Cu_4 [+]
0009 12 5.105 8.46 : [+] Cu_1 Cu_1 [+]
0010 24 5.105 43.72 1 : [+] Cu_4 Cu_1 [+]
0011 12 5.105 8.20 1 : [+] Cu_1 [+] Cu_1
0012 12 5.105 3.56 : [+] Cu_1 [+] Cu_1
0014 12 5.105 32.79 2 : [+] Cu_1 Cu_4 Cu_1
0015 48 5.105 3.26 : [+] Cu_1 Cu_1 Cu_1
0018 48 5.292 4.14 : [+] Cu_3 Cu_1 [+]
0019 48 5.292 4.09 : [+] Cu_3 Cu_2 [+]
0020 96 5.698 2.73 : [+] Cu_3 Cu_1 [+]
0021 48 5.698 4.80 : [+] Cu_3 Cu_3 [+]

Legend: Single scattering paths Collinear multiple scattering paths
```

Fit

Data & Paths

Guess, Def, Set

cu040k_chi

FEFF2

feff0001.dat

feff0002.dat

feff0003.dat

feff0004.dat

feff0005.dat

feff0006.dat

feff0007.dat

feff0008.dat

feff0009.dat

feff0010.dat

Plot k Plot R Plot q

Plot k-weight and options

Plot in R: Magnitude

Plot in q: Real part

Window

kmin: 0 kmax: 15

Rmin: 0 Rmax: 6

qmin: 0 qmax: 15

S I Zabinsky, J J Rehr, A Ankudinov, R C Albers and M J Eller. "Multiple-scattering calculations of X-ray-absorption spectra." *Phys. Rev. B* **52**(4): pp 2995-3009, 1995.

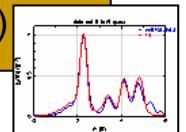
Feff paths

- **Degen:** Degeneracy of the path (number of identical atoms for single scattering path)
- **reff:** Initial half path length (bond length for single scattering path)
- **amp:** Estimate of amplitude of path relative to first path.
- **amp:** Estimate of amplitude of path relative to first path.
- **fs:** Number of forward scattering events.
- **scattering path:** atoms scattering photoelectron, [+] symbol represents core atom.

➤ Click on feff0001.dat in the Data & Paths list

Path Description

Model theory to data
3 (IFEFFIT)



Feff calculation
use or not?

Path description

parameters

Artemis

File Edit GDS Data FEFF Paths Plot Settings Help

Current project:

Path Description

FEFF calculation **FEFF2** (highlighted with a yellow circle)

Include 'feff0001.dat' in the fit
 Make this path the default after the fit?

feff0001.dat [+] Cu_1 [+] (SS)

```
2 legs Reff=2.5527 amp=100.000 degen=12
leg 1: 0.00000 1.80500 -1.80500 1 Cu
rleg=2.5527 beta=180.000
leg 2: 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0 Cu
rleg=2.5527 beta=180.000
```

Path parameter math expressions

label:
N: 12 X S02: amp_2
E0: e0_2
delR: delr_2
sigma^2: ss_2
Ei:
3rd:
4th:

Fit

Data & Paths

Guess, Def, Set

cu010k.chi

-> **FEFF2** (highlighted with a yellow circle)

+ feff0001.dat (highlighted with a yellow circle)

feff0002.dat
feff0003.dat
feff0004.dat
feff0005.dat
feff0006.dat
feff0007.dat
feff0008.dat
feff0009.dat
feff0010.dat

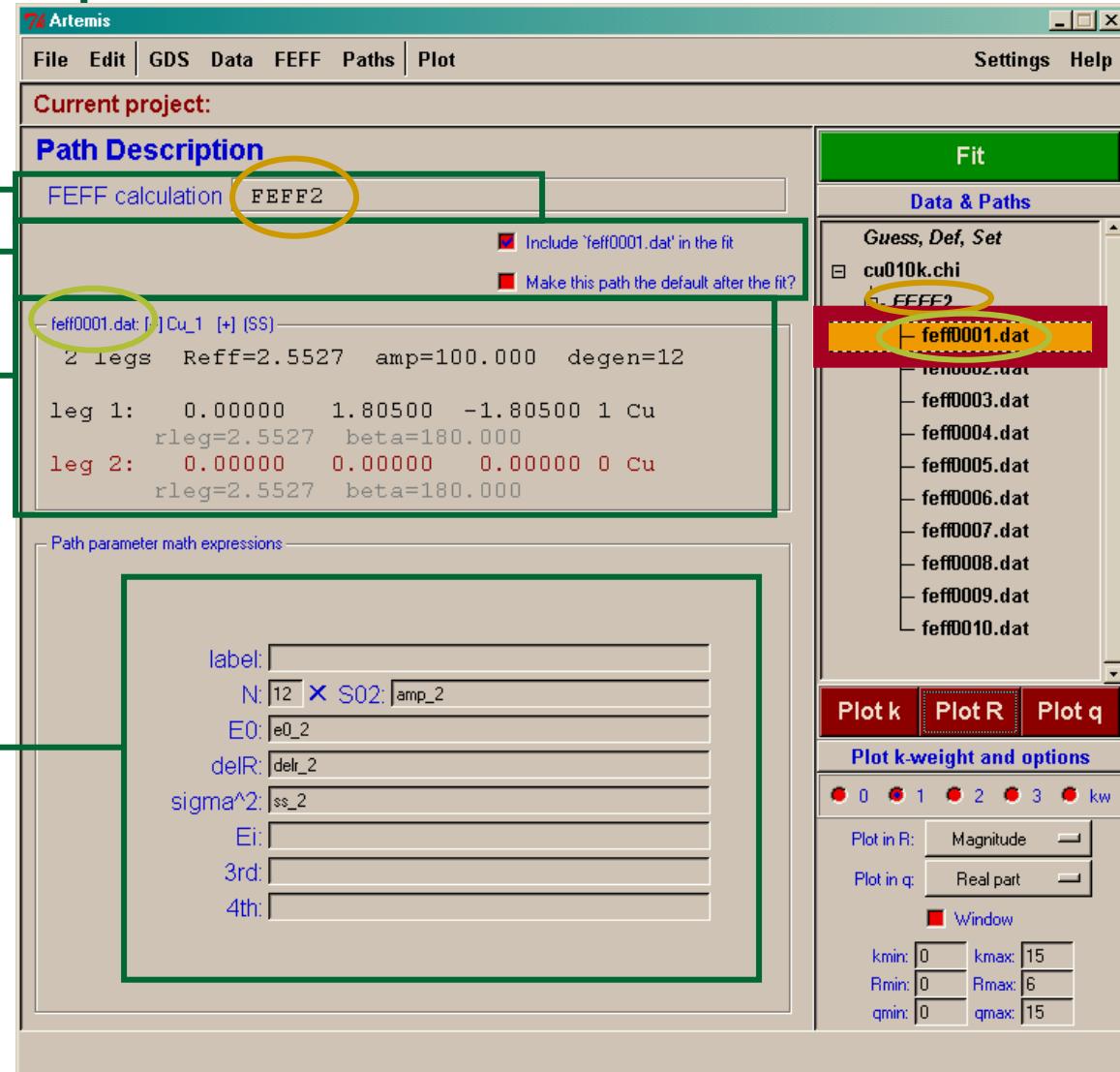
Plot k Plot R Plot q

Plot k-weight and options

0 1 2 3 kw

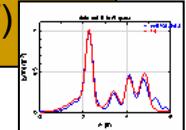
Plot in R: Magnitude
Plot in q: Real part
Window

kmin: 0 kmax: 15
Rmin: 0 Rmax: 6
qmin: 0 qmax: 15



The EXAFS Equation

Model theory to data
3 (IFEFFIT)

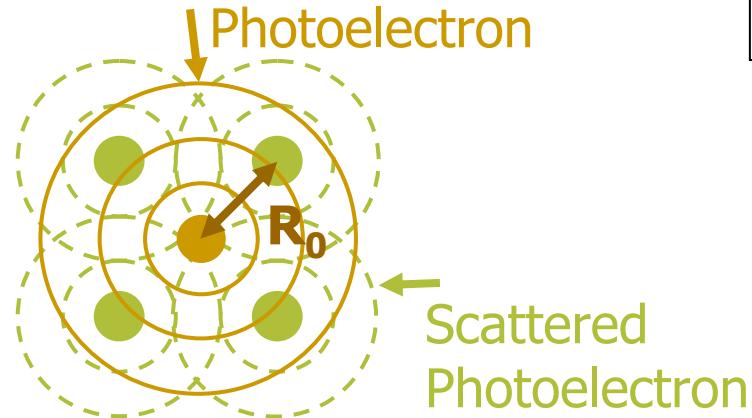


- E. A. Stern and S M Heald Basic principles and applications of EXAFS. Handbook of Synchrotron Radiation. E. E. Koch. New York, North-Holland. **10**: pp 995-1014, 1983.
- E. A. Stern. "Theory of the extended x-ray-absorption fine structure." *Phys Rev B* **10**(8): pp 3027-3037, Oct 1974.
- E A Stern. "Structural determination by X-ray Absorption." *Contemp. Phys* **19**(4): pp 239-310, 1978.

$$\chi(k) = \sum_i \chi_i(k)$$

with each path written as:

$$\chi_i(k) = \left(\frac{(N_i S_0^2) F_i(k)}{k R_i^2} \sin(2kR_i + \varphi_i(k)) \exp(-2\sigma_i^2 k^2) \exp(-2R_i/\lambda(k)) \right)$$
$$R_i = R_0 + \Delta R$$
$$k^2 = 2 m_e (E - E_0) / \hbar$$



Theoretically calculated values

$F_i(k)$ effective scattering amplitude

$\varphi_i(k)$ effective scattering phase shift

$\lambda(k)$ mean free path

R_0 initial path length

FEff calculates the theoretical scattering amplitude $F(k)$ effective, hence the name Feff.

Parameters often determined from a fit to data

N_i degeneracy of path

S_0^2 passive electron reduction factor

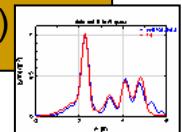
E_0 energy shift

ΔR change in half-path length

σ_i^2 mean squared displacement

Path Parameters

Model theory to data
3 (IFEFFIT)



- To produce a theoretical model each path must have a value for each of these parameters.
- Artemis makes a guess for these expressions.
- These values can originate from numbers or math expressions.

Parameters often determined from a fit to data

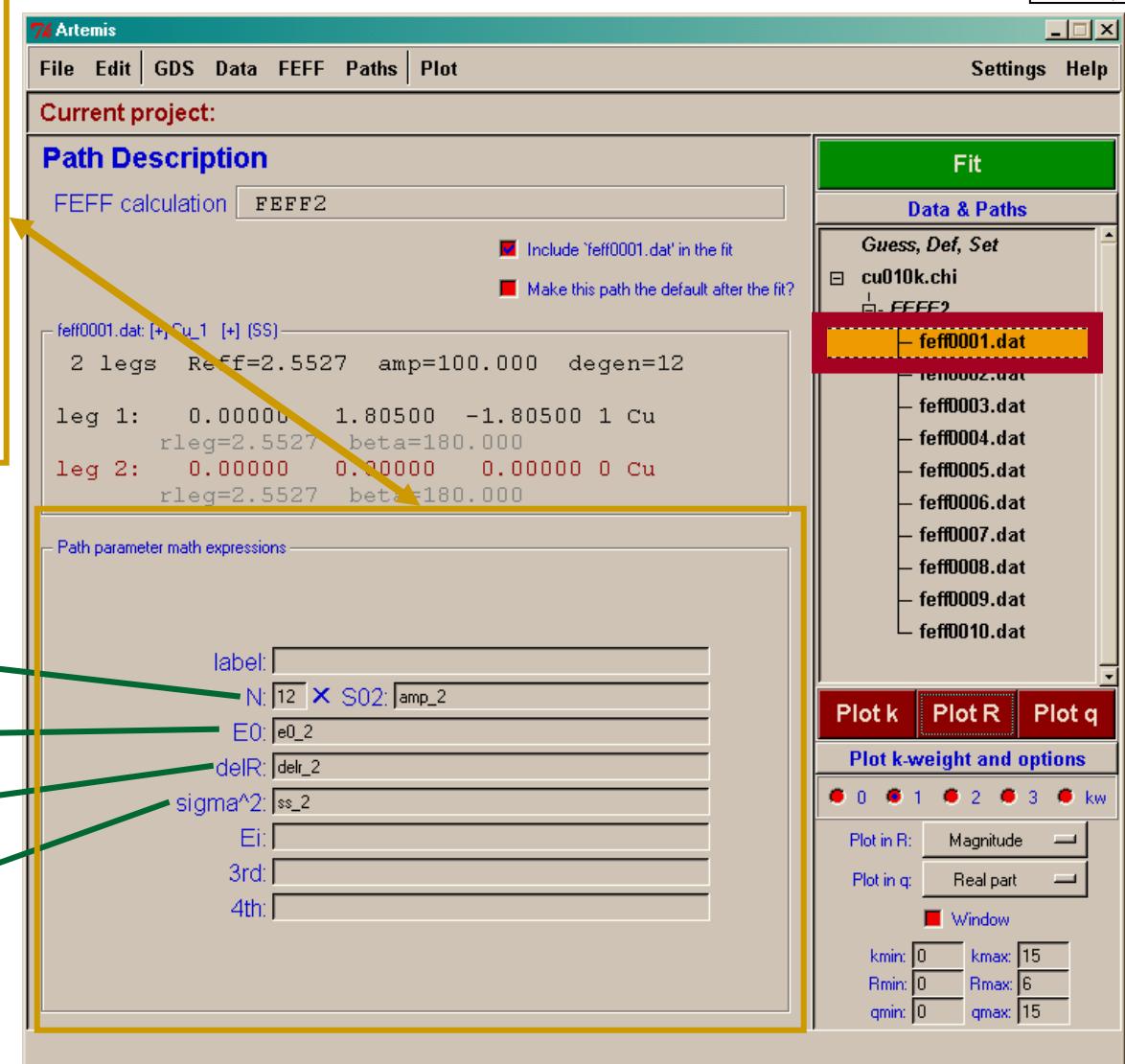
S02 passive electron reduction factor

N degeneracy of path

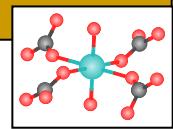
E0 energy shift

delR change in half-path length

sigma^2 mean squared displacement



➤ Click “Guess, Def, Set” in the Data & Paths list



EXAFS parameters

- **Guess:** Optimize parameter in fit.
- **Def:** Define a parameter to a given value but re-evaluate it during the fit
- **Set:** Set a value to a given value. Determine value once.
- **Skip:** Do not use this parameter.
- **Restrain:** penalty that can be added to the fit.

- Define: Define parameter to value given.
- New: Make a new parameter.
- Grab: Set the value to the best-fit value from the fit.
- Discard: remove parameter.
- Hide: Hide editing area

Name of parameters that YOU have created to define the required values for each path

Artemis software interface showing the 'Parameters' window. The 'Current project:' table lists parameters with their names and mathematical expressions:

#	Name	Math Expression
1	g: amp_2	1
2	d: e0_2	0
3	s: delr_2	0
4	ss_2	0.003
5	r: res1	0.001

The 'Selected parameter' field shows 'res1 = 0.001'. Below it, radio buttons indicate the type of parameter: Guess (selected), Def, Set, Skip, and Restrain. Buttons for Define, New, Grab, Discard, and Hide are also present.

The right panel shows the 'Fit' tab selected, with a 'Data & Paths' section containing 'Guess, Def, Set' under 'Custom.cm2' and 'FEFF2' containing 'feff0001.dat' through 'feff0009.dat'. Plot buttons for 'Plot k', 'Plot R', and 'Plot q' are shown, along with plot weight and options.

➤ Click "Fit" to optimize these values



Fit Results

Artemis palettes

Effit Results Files Messages Echo Journal Properties

Raw log file Save Dismiss

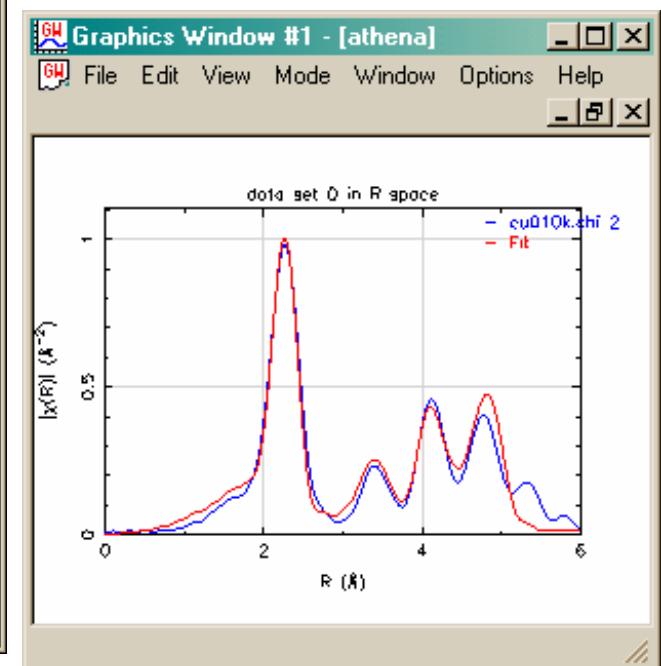
Results from the last fit

Project title : Fitting cu010k.chi
 Comment :
 Prepared by :
 Contact :
 Started : 12:18:23 on 9 June, 2004
 This fit at : 15:57:04 on 9 June, 2004
 Environment : Artemis 0.7.004 using Windows 2000, perl 5.006001, 128 MB RAM

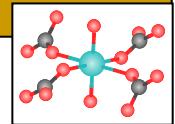
Independent points = 16.187500000
 Number of variables = 4.000000000
 Chi-square = 958.350319913
 Reduced Chi-square = 78.633872403
 R-factor = 0.010592234
 Measurement uncertainty (k) = 0.001277752
 Measurement uncertainty (R) = 0.003818585
 Number of data sets = 1.000000000

Guess parameters +/- uncertainties:
 amp_2 = 0.8622830 +/- 0.0548380 (1.0000)
 e0_2 = 4.8386140 +/- 0.5248660 (0.0000)
 delr_2 = -0.0080340 +/- 0.0032900 (0.0000)
 ss_2 = 0.0031400 +/- 0.0004780 (0.0030)

Correlations between variables:
 Your parameters
 amp_2 and e0_2 --> 0.8842
 amp_2 and delr_2 --> 0.7957
 All other correlations are below 0.25



➤ Scroll down



Fit Results

The value used for each EXAFS parameter for each path included in the fit.

74 Artemis palettes

Ifeffit Results Files Messages Echo Journal Properties

Results from the last fit Raw log file Save Dismiss

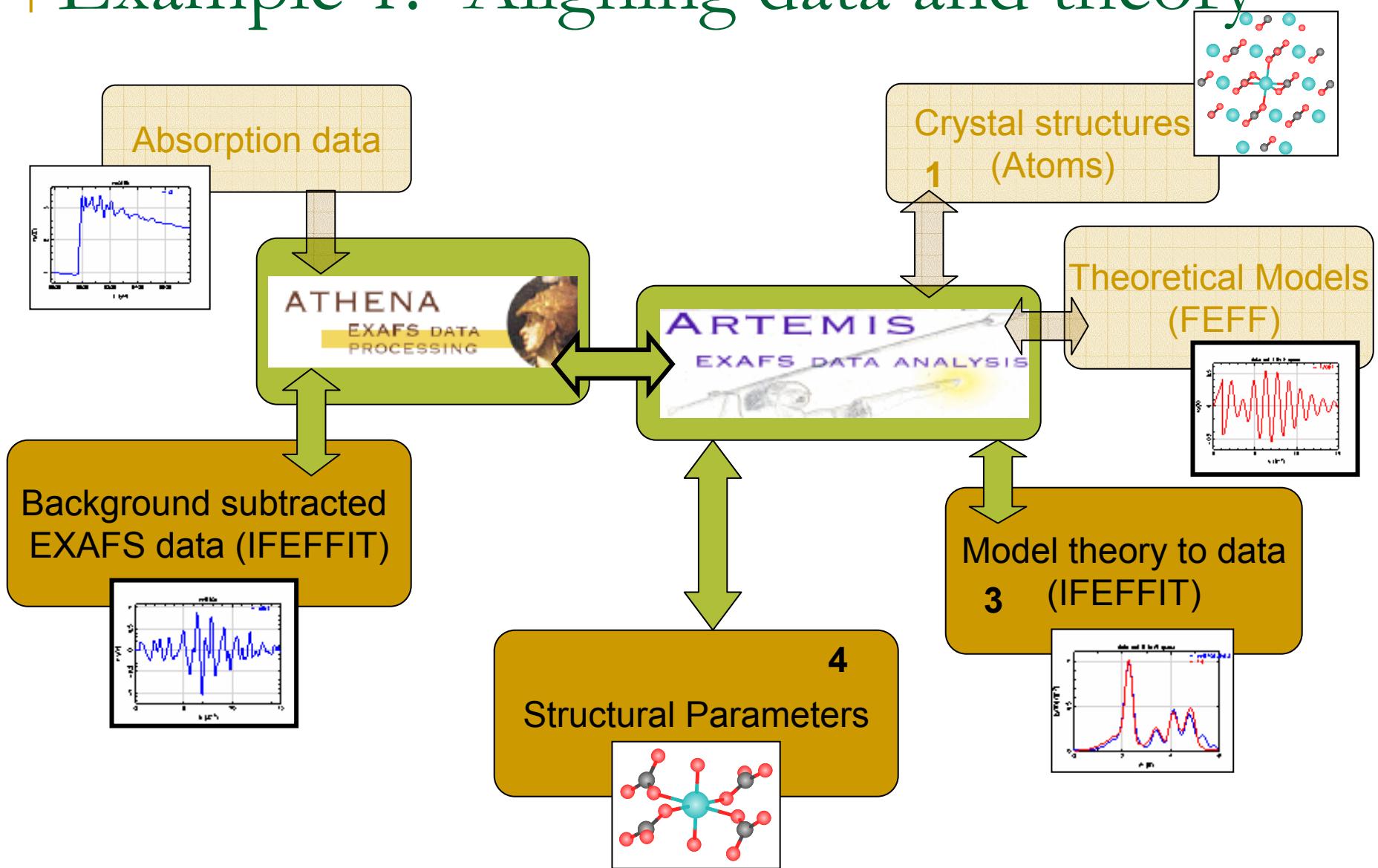
```
===== Paths used to fit cu010k.chi 2

FEFF2: feff0001.dat ...
feff = ENV__IFEFFIT_DIR__\horae\stash\artemis.project.0\data\
id = reff= 2.5527, degen= 12.0, path: Cu->Cu->Cu
r = 2.544666
reff = 2.552700
degen = 12.000000
s02 = 0.862283
e0 = 4.838614
dr = -0.008034
ss2 = 0.003140

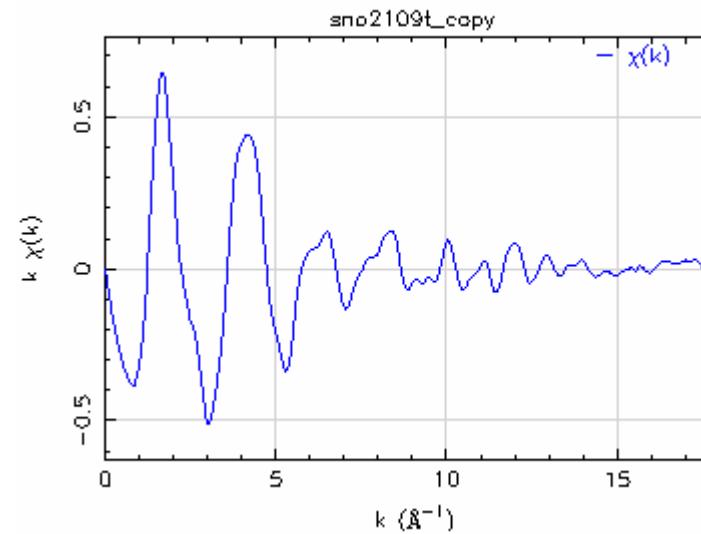
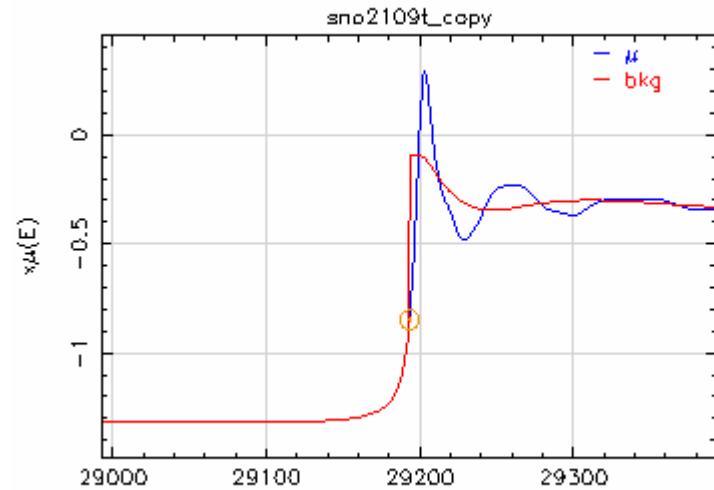
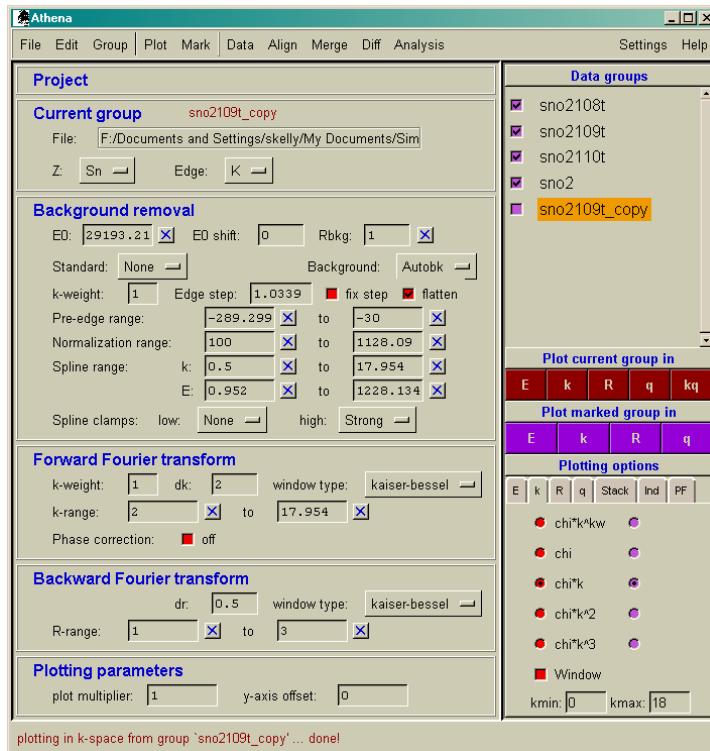
FEFF2: feff0002.dat ...
feff = ENV__IFEFFIT_DIR__\horae\stash\artemis.project.0\data\
id = reff= 3.6100, degen= 6.0, path: Cu->Cu->Cu
r = 3.601966
reff = 3.610000
degen = 6.000000
s02 = 0.862283
e0 = 4.838614
dr = -0.008034
ss2 = 0.003140

FEFF2: feff0003.dat ...
feff = ENV__IFEFFIT_DIR__\horae\stash\artemis.project.0\data\
id = reff= 3.8290, degen= 48.0, path: Cu->Cu->Cu->Cu
r = 3.820966
reff = 3.829000
degen = 48.000000
s02 = 0.862283
```

Example 1: Aligning data and theory



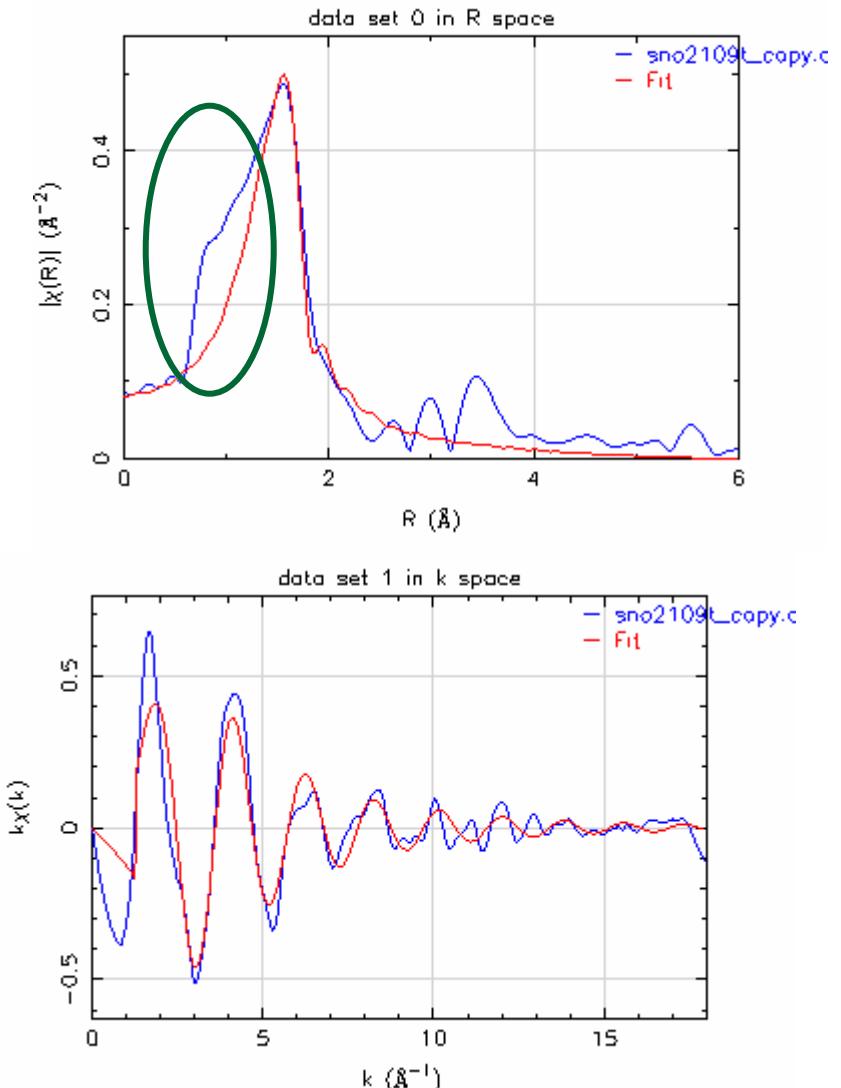
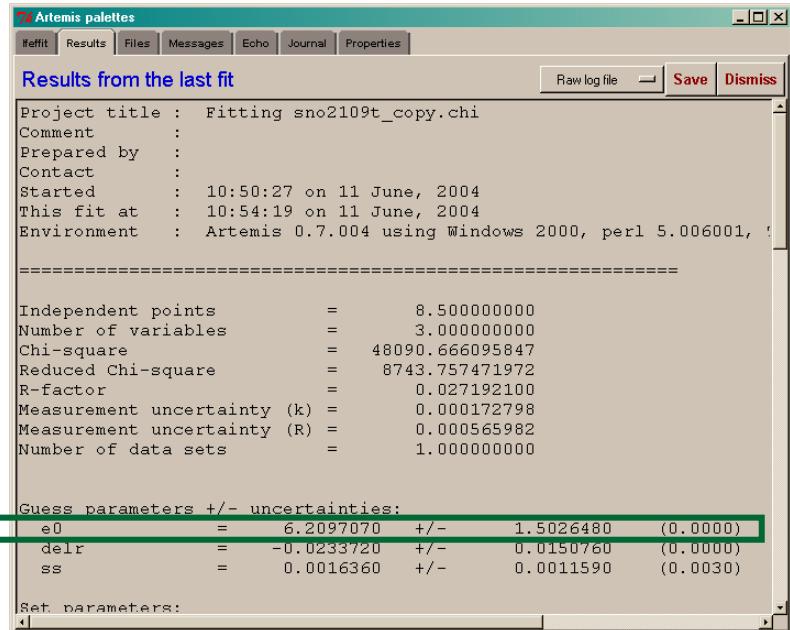
SnO_2 first background removal from Athena



- E0 is somewhere on the edge
- Using default parameters

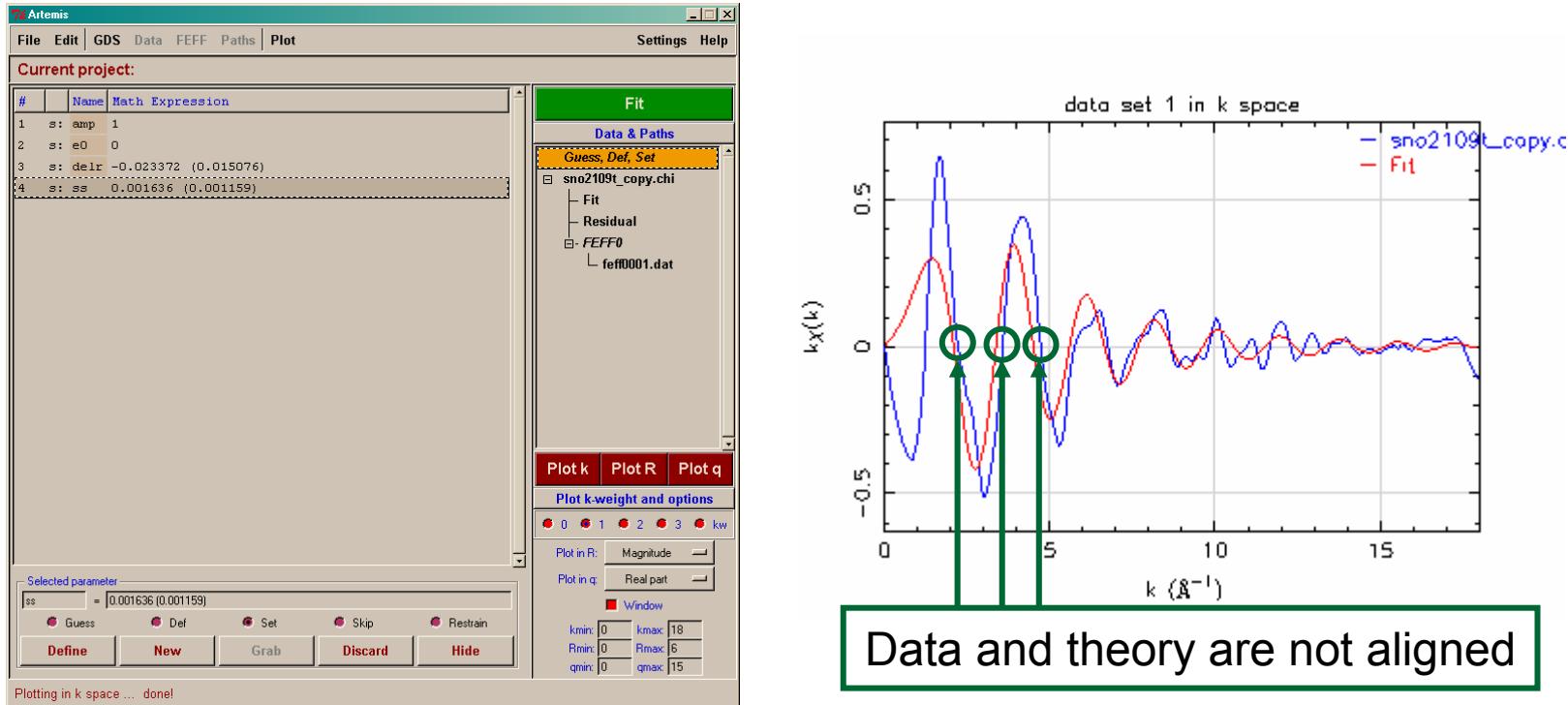
M Newville, B Ravel, D Haskel and E A Stern. "Analysis of multiple scattering XAFS data using theoretical standards." *Physica B* **208 & 209**: pp 154-156, 1995.

Fit of first Shell



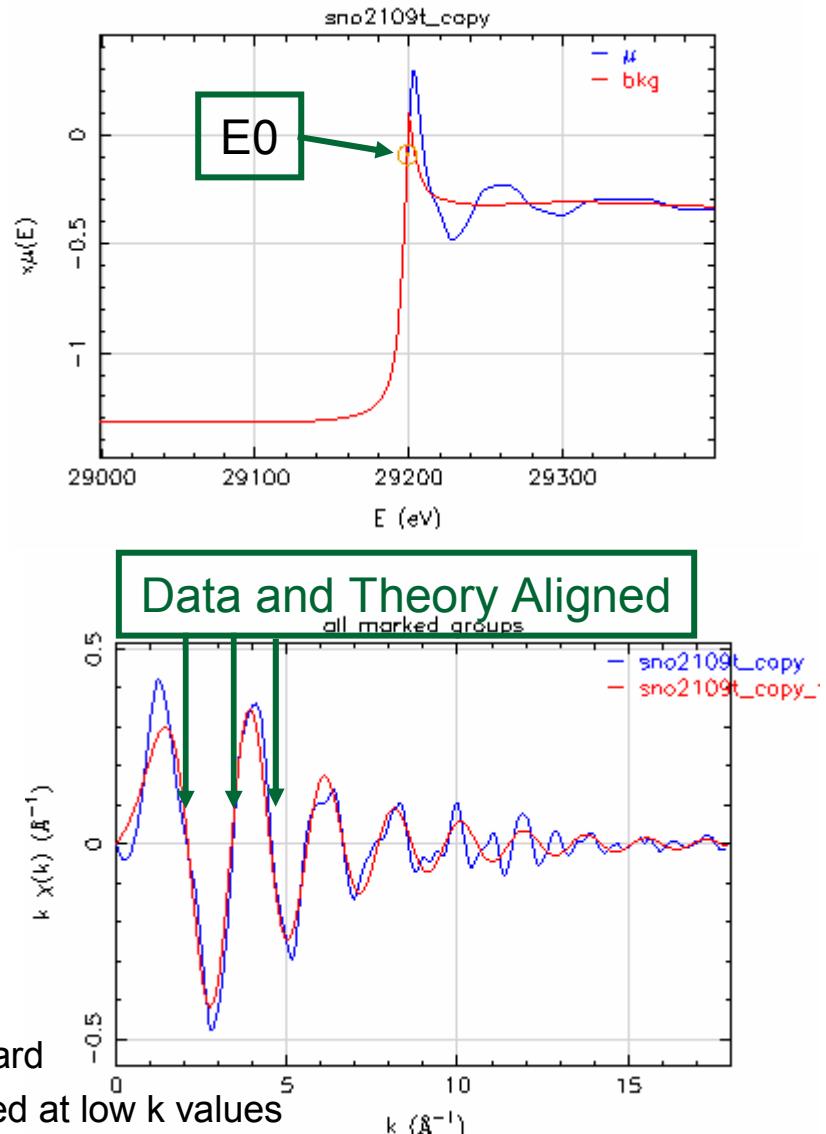
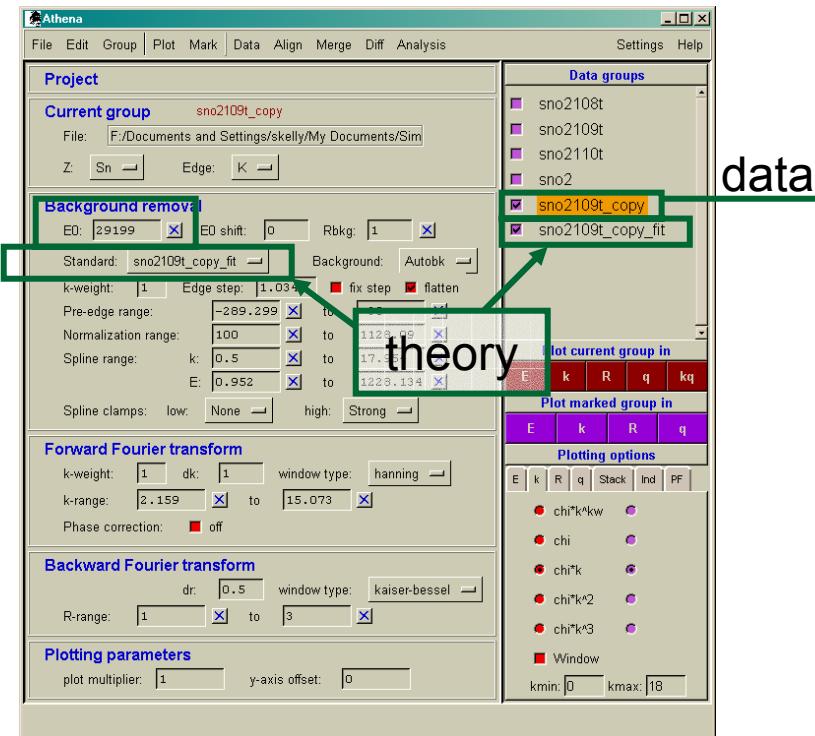
- E0 could be smaller
- Background needs to be adjusted
- More information: M Newville, B Ravel, D Haskel and E A Stern. "Analysis of multiple scattering XAFS data using theoretical standards." Physica B **208 & 209**: pp 154-156, 1995.

Create first shell model with E0=0



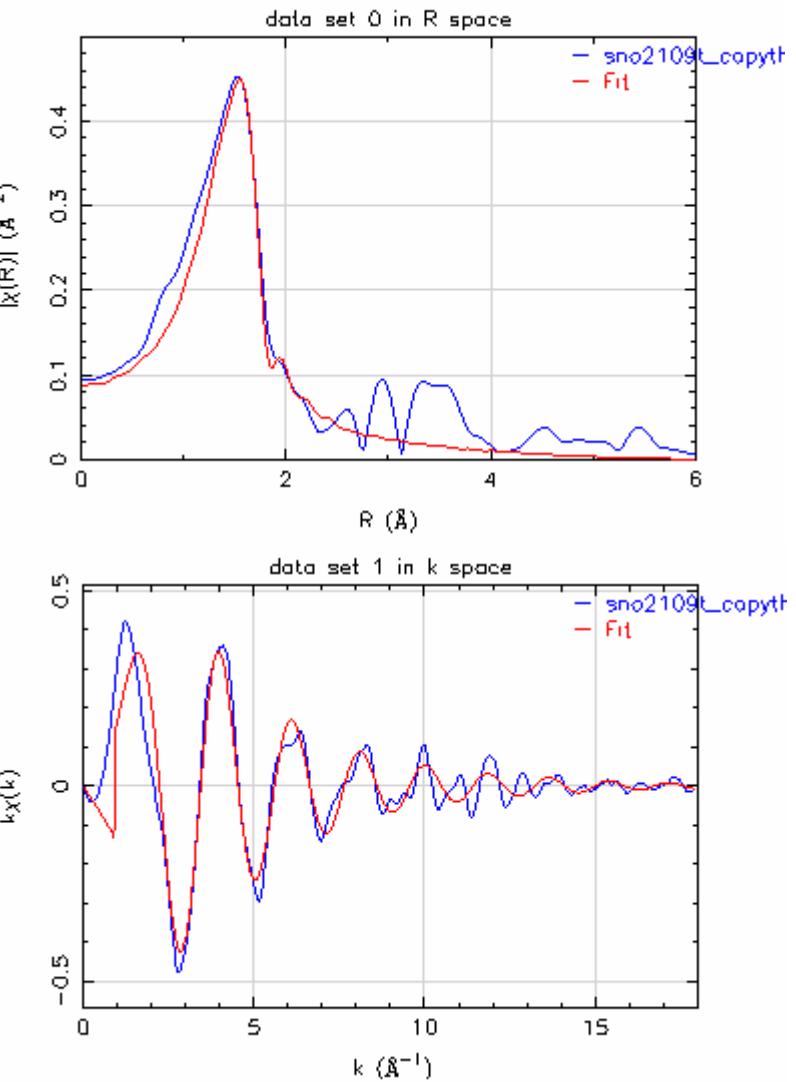
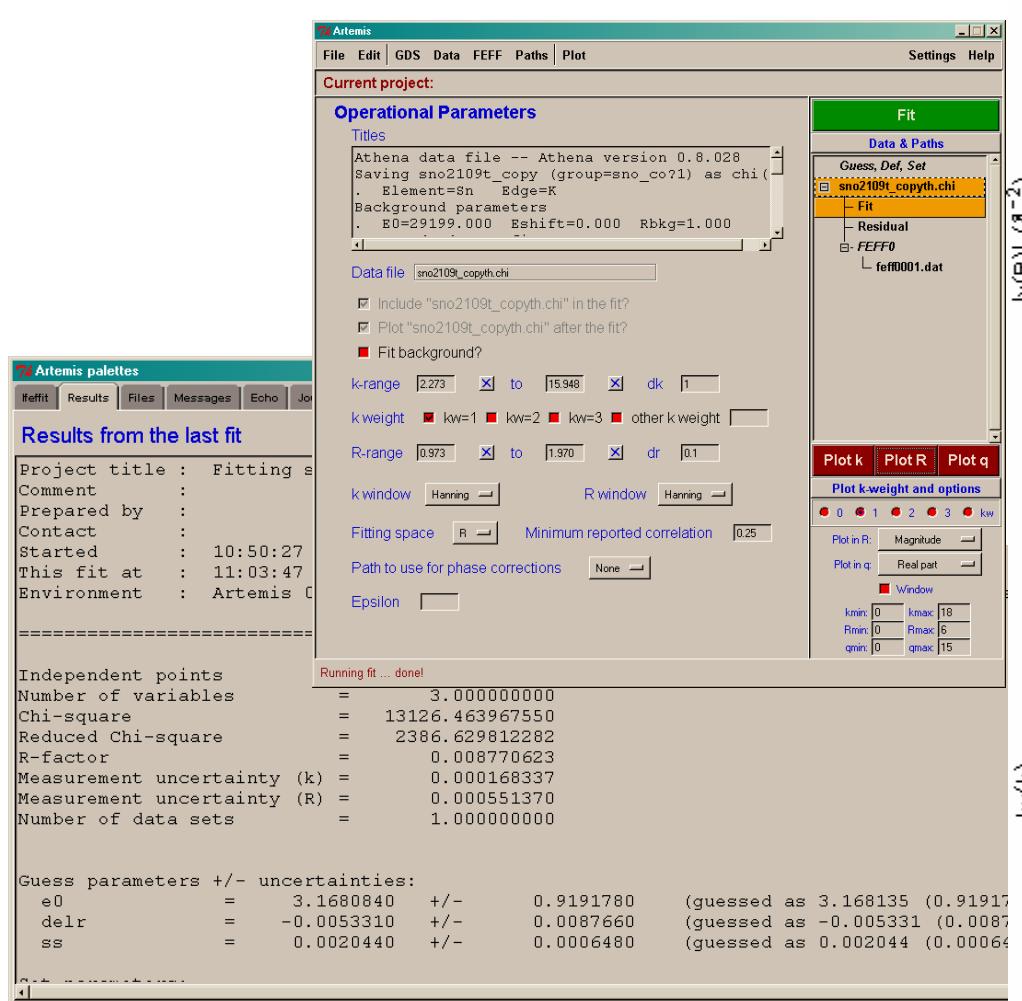
- Set parameters to their best-fit values by using the Grab button.
- Change all parameters from guess to set.
- Set E0=0.
- Run the “Fit” again to produce the theory with zero for E0.

Background corrected and energy aligned by using theory



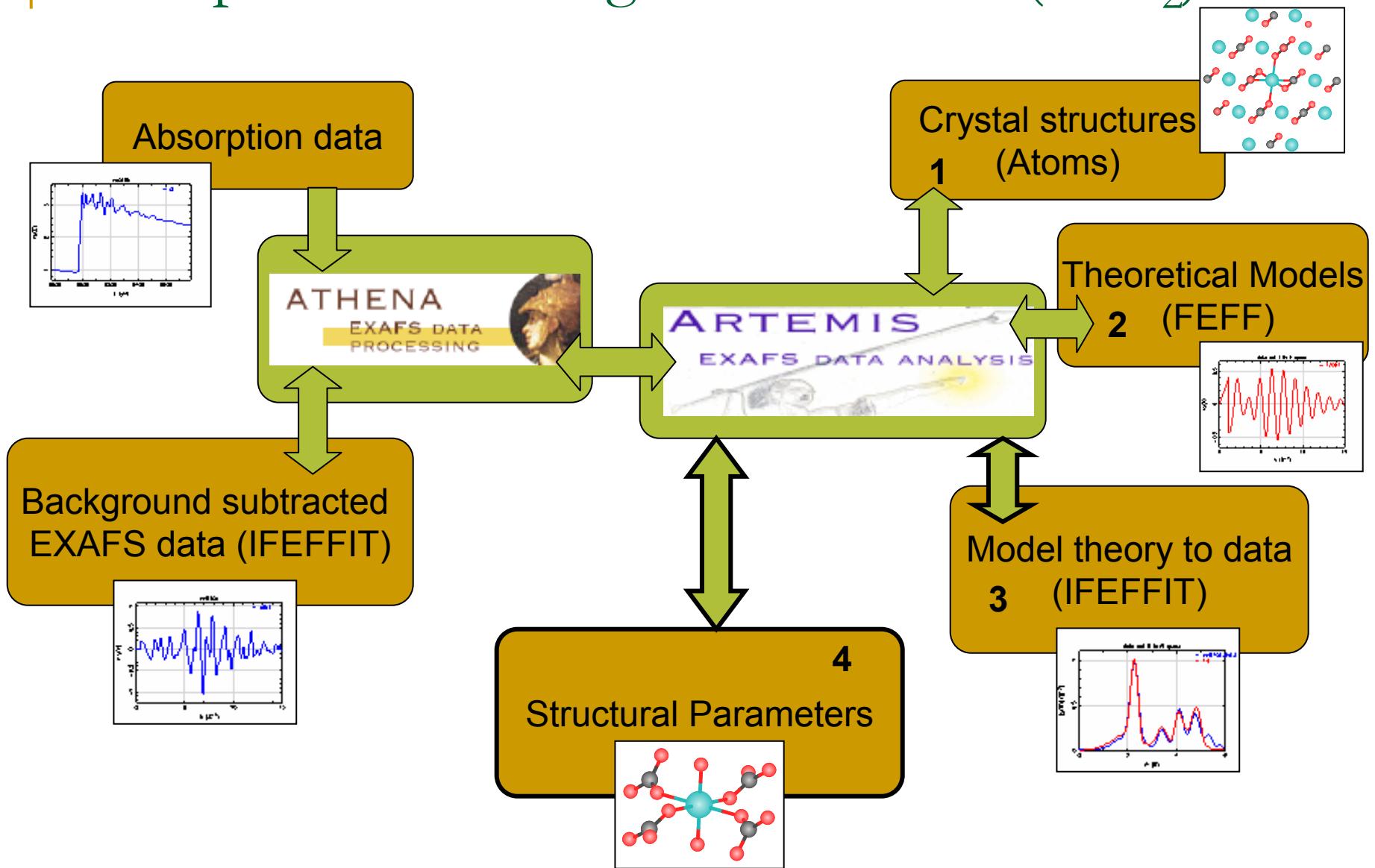
- Read the theory into Athena
- Select your data and use the theory as a standard
- Adjust E0 so that the data and theory are aligned at low k values

Fit to first shell with background adjusted

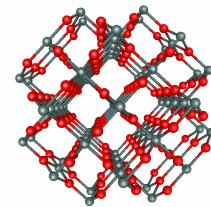


- Read the chi(k) data back into Artemis and fit the first shell

Example 2: Modeling a metal-oxide (SnO_2)



Example 3: Modeling a metal-oxide (SnO_2)



- Compare the sum of all 69 paths to the data

Artemis

Current project:

#	Name	Match Expression
1	s:amp	amp
2	s:e0	e0
3	s:deir	deir
4	s:ss	ss

Artemis

Current project:

Operational Parameters

Titles

```
Artemis extracted data file -- Artemis version 1.1.0
** /home/skelly/Xafs/Sn/Sn-zeolite/2second.pr
** /home/skelly/Xafs/Sn/Sn-zeolite/2second.pr
** /home/skelly/Xafs/Sn/Sn-zeolite/2second.pr
```

Data file: chi.chi

Include "chi.chi" in the fit?

Plot "chi.chi" after the fit?

Fit background?

krange: 2.287 **to:** 16 **dk:** 2

kweight: kw=1 kw=2 kw=3 other k weight

R-range: 1 **to:** 3 **dr:** 0.1

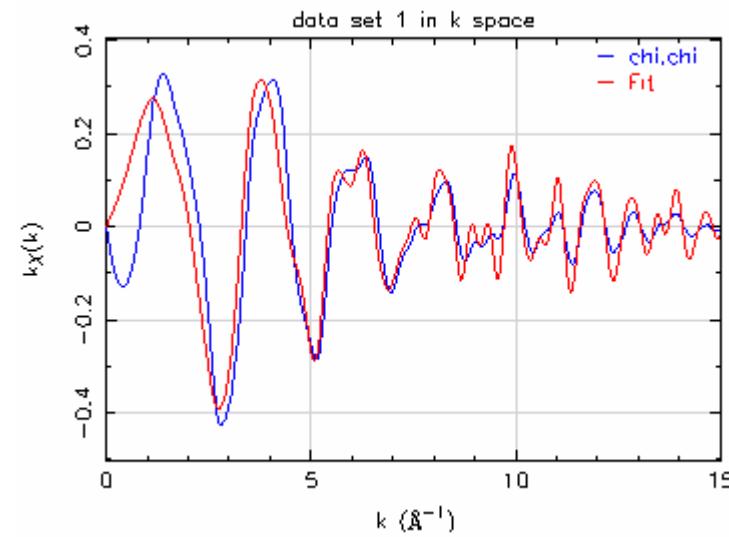
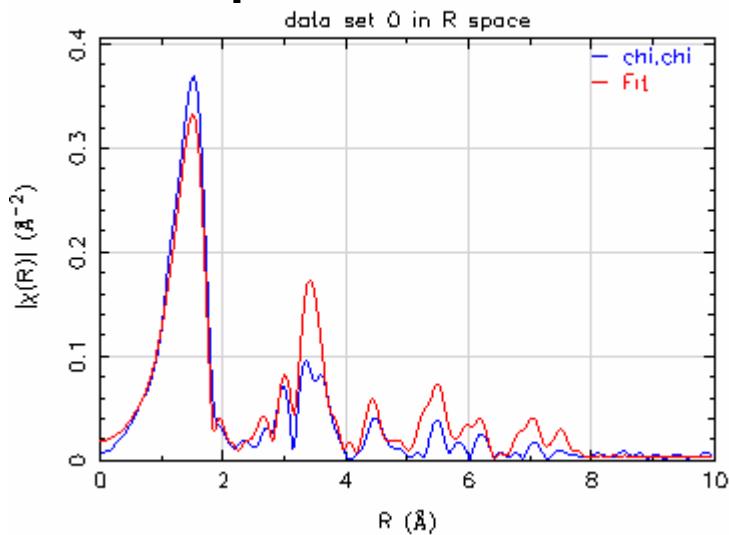
kwindow: Kaiser-Bessel **R window:** Kaiser-Bessel

Fitting space: R **Minimum reported correlation:** 0.25

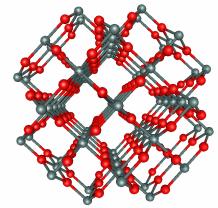
Path to use for phase corrections: None

Epsilon:

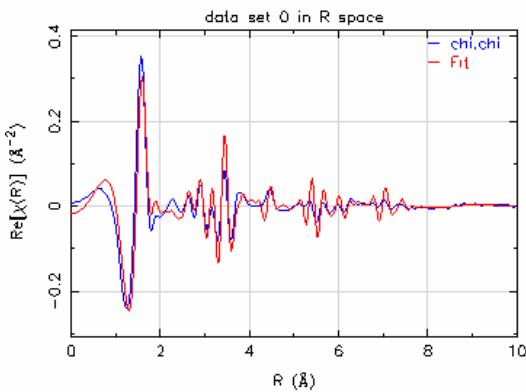
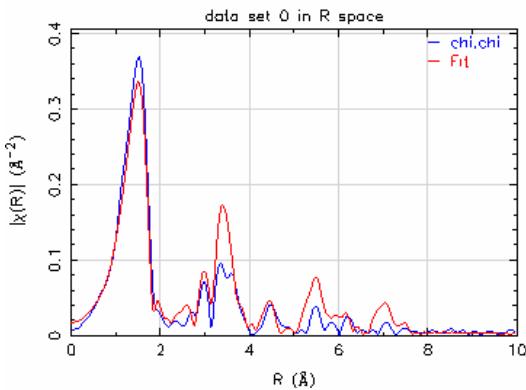
Plotting in k space ... done!



How many paths are required?

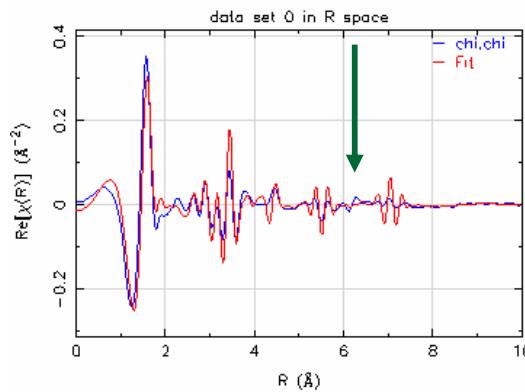
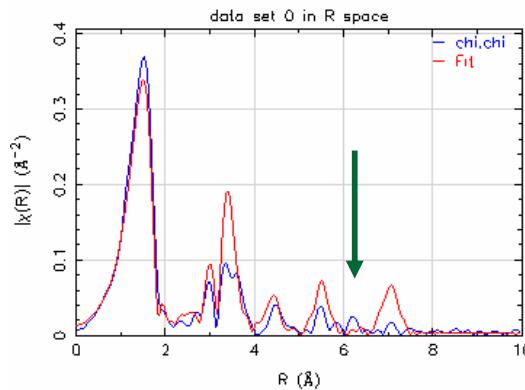


Minimum amplitude 5%
30 of 69 paths



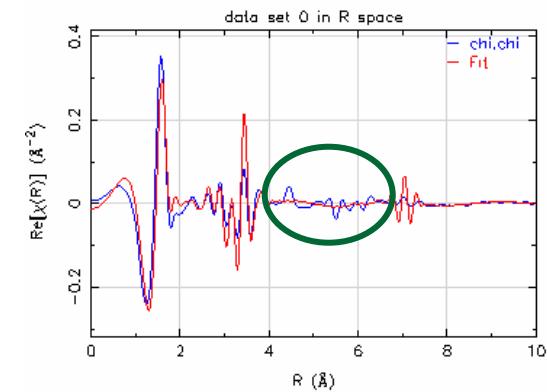
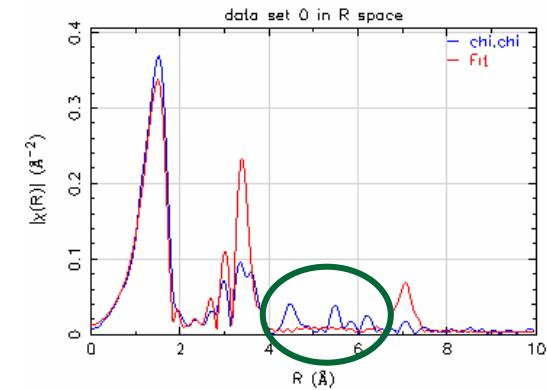
All data is present in model

Minimum amplitude 10%
18 of 69 paths



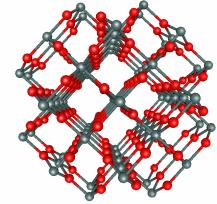
missing a little of the data

Minimum amplitude 15%
8 of 69 paths



missing a lot of the data

Models to consider:

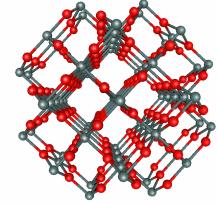


- Δr :
 - Symmetric expansion term: Alpha * reff.
 - Grouped depending on distance and atom types
 - Related to unit cell dimensions
- ΔE :
 - Energy shifts that depend on atom type
 - One energy shift for all paths
 - Two energy shifts, one for first shell and another for all other shells
- σ^2 :
 - Grouped depending on distance and atom types.
 - Use a Debye or Einstein model, with one or more characteristic temperatures.
 - Each shell with independent value.
 - Separate structural disorder from thermal disorder components.
- S02:
 - One S02 for all paths.
 - Approximate S02 from standards.
- N:
 - Determined by the crystal structure.
 - Fit a data series where N is expected to change.

Some EXAFS references

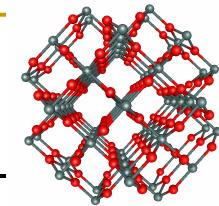
- **Multiple edges, structural information:** B Ravel, E. Cockayne, M. Newville and K. M. Rabe. "Combined EXAFS and first-principles theory study of Pb_{1-x}GexTe." *Phys. Rev. B* **60**(21): pp 14632–14642, Dec 1999
- **Structural information, bond angles:** A. I. Frenkel, E A Stern, A. Voronel, M. Qian and M Newville. "Solving the structure of disordered mixed salts." *Phys. Rev. B* **49**(17 – 1): pp 11662–11674, May 1994.
- **Model two phases, then combined to model a mixture:** S. Kelly, R. Ingalls, F. Wang, B. Ravel and D. Haskel. "X-ray-absorption fine-structure study of the B1-to-B2 phase transition in RbCl." *Phys. Rev. B* **57**(13): pp 7543–7550, April 1998
- **Determine neighbor atom types and number using standards:** S. D. Kelly, K. M. Kemner, J. B. Fein, D. A. Fowle, M. I. Boyanov, B. A. Bunker and N. Yee. "X-ray absorption fine-structure determination of pH dependent U-bacterial cell wall interactions." *Geochem. Cosmo. acta.* **66**(22): pp 3855-3871, Nov 2002.
- **Multiple techniques:** P G Allen, J J Bucher, D L Clark, N M Edelstein, S A Ekberg, J W Gohdes, E A Hudson, N Kaltsoyannis, W W Lukens, M P Neu, P D Palmer, T Reich, D K Shuh, C D Tait and B D Zwick. "Multinuclear NMR, Raman, EXAFS, and X-ray diffraction studies of uranyl carbonate complexes in near-neutral aqueous solution. X-ray structure of [C(NH₂)₃]₆[(UO₂)₃(CO₃)₆] 6.5H₂O." *Inorg. Chem.* **34**: pp 4797-4807, 1995.
- **Pressure dependent data:** A. I. Frenkel, F. M. Wang, S. Kelly, R. Ingalls, D. Haskel, E. A. Stern and Y. Yacoby, "Local structural changes in KNbO₃ under high pressure", *Physical Review B* **56**, 10869, 1997.
- **Temperature dependent data:** D. Haskel, E.A. Stern, D.G. Hinks, A.W. Mitchell, J.D. Jorgensen, J.I. Budnick, "Dopant and Temperature Induced Structural Phase Transitions in La_{2-x}Sr_xCuO₄" *Physical Review Letters*, **76** (3) pg 439
- **Multiple edges, structural disorder:** S. Calvin, E. E. Carpenter, B. Ravel, V. G. Harris and S. A. Morrison. "Multiedge refinement of extended x-ray-absorption fine structure of manganese zinc ferrite nanoparticles." *Phys. Rev. B* **66**: pp 224405, 2002.
- **Structural information from XANES and EXAFS:** B. Ravel, E. A. Stern, R. I. Vedrinskii and V. Kraizman. "Local structure and the phase transitions of BaTiO₃." *FERROELECTRICS* **206**(1-4): pp 407-430, 1998.
- **Temperature dependence and nanoparticles:** A. I. Frenkel, C. W. Hills and R. G. Nuzzo. "A view from the inside: Complexity in the atomic scale ordering of supported metal nanoparticles." *JOURNAL OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY B* **105**(51): pp 12689-12703, 2001.

The Model for SnO₂ data

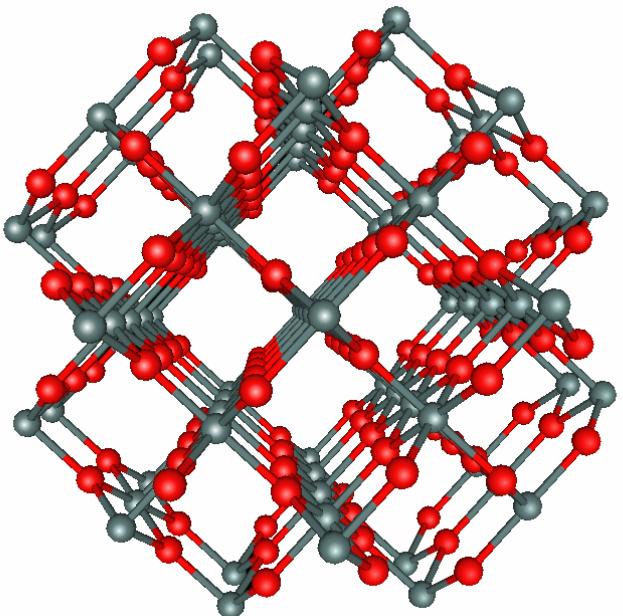


- Δr : symmetric expansion term: Alpha * reff.
- ΔE : Energy shifts that depend on atom type:
 - The first shell; Eo1,
 - All other oxygen scattering events: Eo2
 - All tin scattering events: Esn
- σ^2 : Grouped depending on distance and atom types.
- S02: one for all paths.
- N: determined from the crystal structure.

Final Model for SnO_2



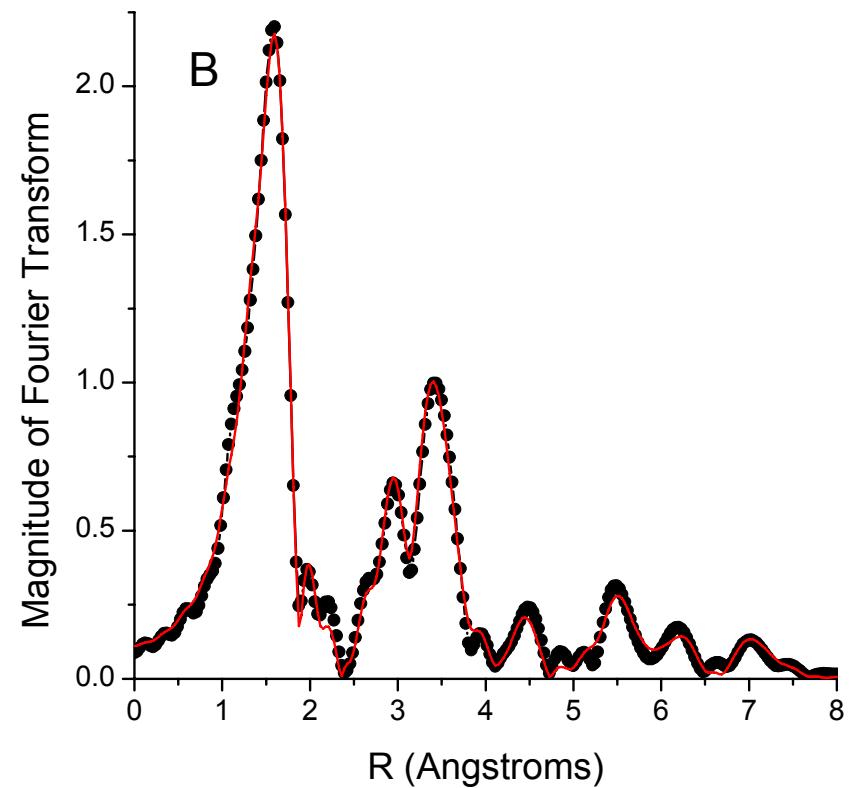
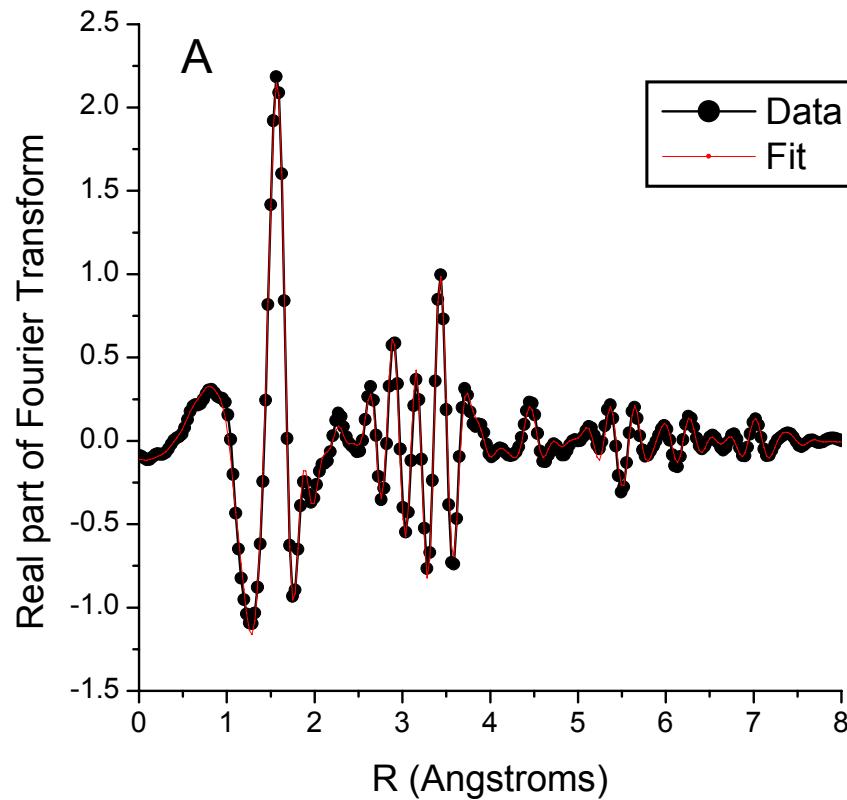
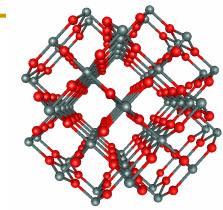
Includes all the atoms shown here

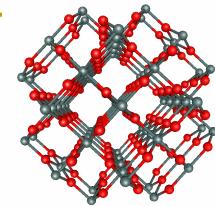


Path	N	r_{eff}	ΔR	σ^2	ΔE
Sn-O1	4	2.0519	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 o1$	$\Delta Eo1$
Sn-O2	2	2.0567	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 o1$	$\Delta Eo1$
Sn-Sn1	2	3.1864	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn1$	ΔEsn
Sn-O3	4	3.5906	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 o3$	$\Delta Eo2$
Sn-Sn2	8	3.7093	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn2$	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn2-01	8	3.9090	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn2o1$	$0.5 \cdot \Delta Esn + 0.5 \cdot \Delta Eo1$
Sn-Sn2-02	8	3.9090	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn2o1$	$0.5 \cdot \Delta Esn + 0.5 \cdot \Delta Eo1$
Sn-O5	8	4.2414	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 o5$	$\Delta Eo2$
Sn-Sn3	4	4.7373	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn3$	ΔEsn
Sn-O7	8	4.8006	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 o7$	$\Delta Eo2$
Sn-Sn4	8	5.7092	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn4$	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn5	8	5.8365	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn4$	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn5-01	8	5.8405	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn4$	$0.5 \cdot \Delta Esn + 0.5 \cdot \Delta Eo1$
Sn-Sn5-04	8	5.8405	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn4$	$0.5 \cdot \Delta Esn + 0.5 \cdot \Delta Eo2$
Sn-O1-Sn5-O1	4	5.8444	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn4$	$0.33 \cdot \Delta Esn + 0.66 \cdot \Delta Eo1$
Sn-O4-Sn5-O4	4	5.8444	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn4$	$0.33 \cdot \Delta Esn + 0.66 \cdot \Delta Eo2$
Sn-Sn6-Sn1	4	6.3728	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn6$	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn1-Sn6-Sn1	2	6.3728	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn6$	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn7	4	6.6995	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn7$	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn7-O2	4	6.6995	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn7$	$0.5 \cdot \Delta Esn + 0.5 \cdot \Delta Eo1$
Sn-Sn7-O6	4	6.6995	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn7$	$0.5 \cdot \Delta Esn + 0.5 \cdot \Delta Eo2$
Sn-Sn7-O6-O2	4	6.6995	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn7$	$0.33 \cdot \Delta Esn + 0.33 \cdot \Delta Eo1 + 0.33 \cdot \Delta Eo2$
Sn-O6-Sn7-O2	4	6.6995	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn7$	$0.33 \cdot \Delta Esn + 0.33 \cdot \Delta Eo1 + 0.33 \cdot \Delta Eo2$
Sn-O2-Sn7-O6-O2	4	6.6995	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn7$	$0.25 \cdot \Delta Esn + 0.50 \cdot \Delta Eo1 + 0.25 \cdot \Delta Eo2$
Sn-O6-Sn7-O6-O2	4	6.6995	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn7$	$0.25 \cdot \Delta Esn + 0.25 \cdot \Delta Eo1 + 0.50 \cdot \Delta Eo2$
Sn-Sn8	8	7.4187	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn8$	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn8-Sn2	16	7.4187	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn8$	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn2-Sn-Sn2	8	7.4187	Alpha·reff	$4 \cdot \sigma^2 sn2$	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn2-Sn8-Sn2	8	7.4187	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn8$	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn9	16	7.6578	Alpha·reff	$\sigma^2 sn9$	ΔEsn

- One S02-value was also determined in the fit.
- 30 paths used in final model.
- There are a total of 18 parameters in this model and 56 independent points in the data.

Final Model and Fit to SnO_2





Evaluating fit Results

Typical values for EXAFS parameters

- Δr : less than 0.5 Å
- ΔE : less than 10 eV
- σ^2 : 0.003 to 0.020 Å²
- S02: 0.70 to 1.10

Artemis palettes

Ifefit Results Files Messages Echo Journal Properties

Results from the last fit

Raw log file Save Dismiss

```

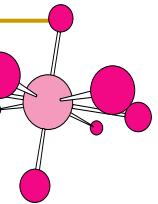
Project title : Fitting chi.chi
Comment :
Prepared by : skelly@little.er.anl.gov
Contact :
Started : 09:28:09 on 11 May, 2004
This fit at : 14:34:33 on 11 June, 2004
Environment : Artemis 0.7.004 using Windows 2000, perl 5.006001, Tk 8.0.1

=====
Independent points      =      56.581054688
Number of variables     =      18.0000000000
Chi-square              =      17173.011916455
Reduced Chi-square       =      445.115149276
R-factor                 =      0.009620226
Measurement uncertainty (k) =      0.000131921
Measurement uncertainty (R) =      0.000425961
Number of data sets      =      1.0000000000

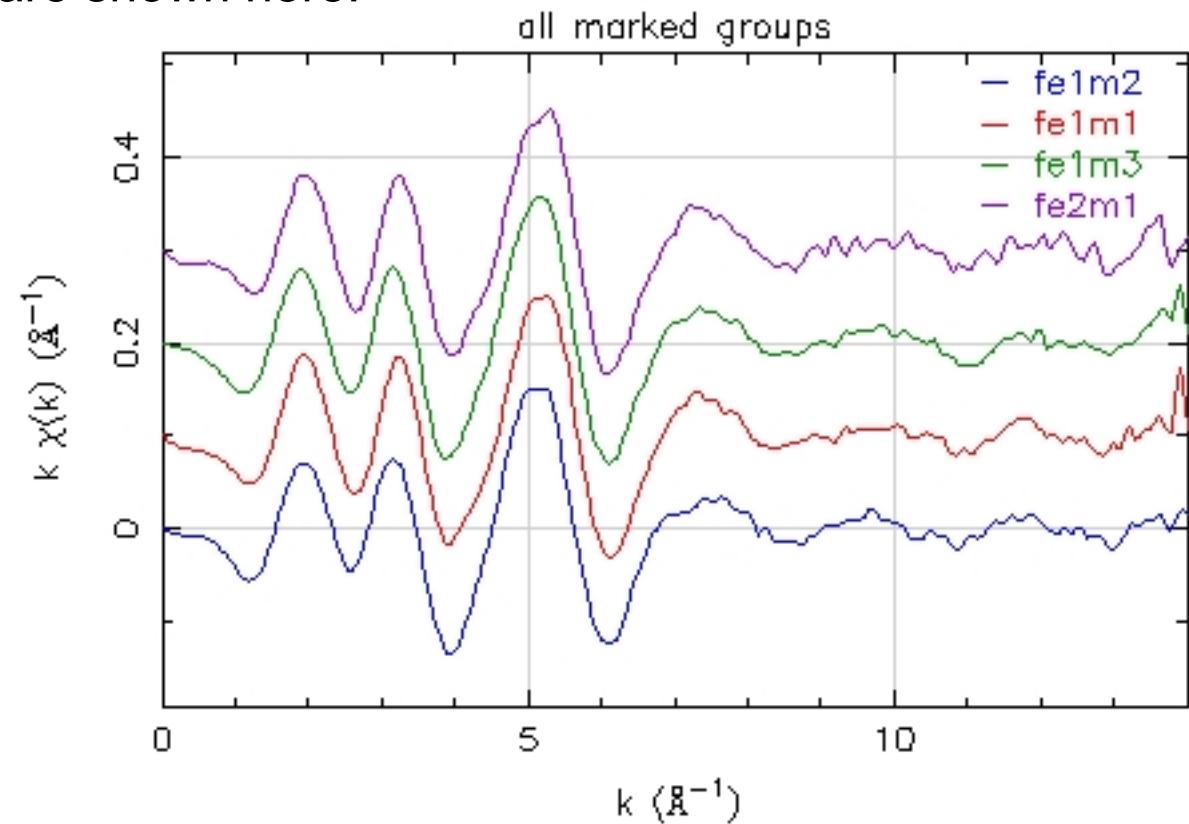
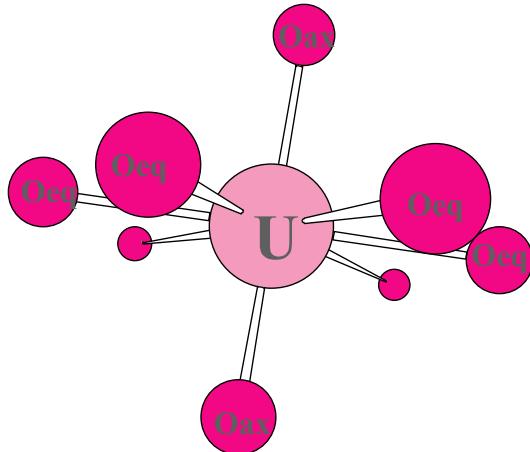
=====
Guess parameters +/- uncertainties:
amp                  =      1.0730830  +/-      0.0234380  (1.0731)
eo1                  =      3.4103970  +/-      0.2153030  (3.4017)
esn                  =      2.7078640  +/-      0.5056810  (2.6664)
eo2                  =      5.0721730  +/-      0.8724980  (5.0268)
alpha                =      -0.0000610  +/-      0.0007560  (-0.0001)
ss01                 =      0.0034200  +/-      0.0002940  (0.0034)
ss02                 =      0.0203500  +/-      0.0071200  (0.0203)
ss04                 =      0.0066190  +/-      0.0022170  (0.0066)
ss06                 =      0.0066140  +/-      0.0036570  (0.0066)
sssn2o1               =      0.0039560  +/-      0.0012540  (0.0040)
sssn1                =      0.0037940  +/-      0.0003000  (0.0038)
sssn2                =      0.0054140  +/-      0.0002360  (0.0054)
sssn3                =      0.0070590  +/-      0.0013390  (0.0071)
sssn4                =      0.0076870  +/-      0.0006680  (0.0077)
sssn5                =      0.0089770  +/-      0.0029180  (0.0090)
sssn6                =      0.0065650  +/-      0.0022060  (0.0066)
sssn7                =      0.0089890  +/-      0.0016540  (0.0086)
sssn8                =      0.0107550  +/-      0.0041580  (0.0096)

```

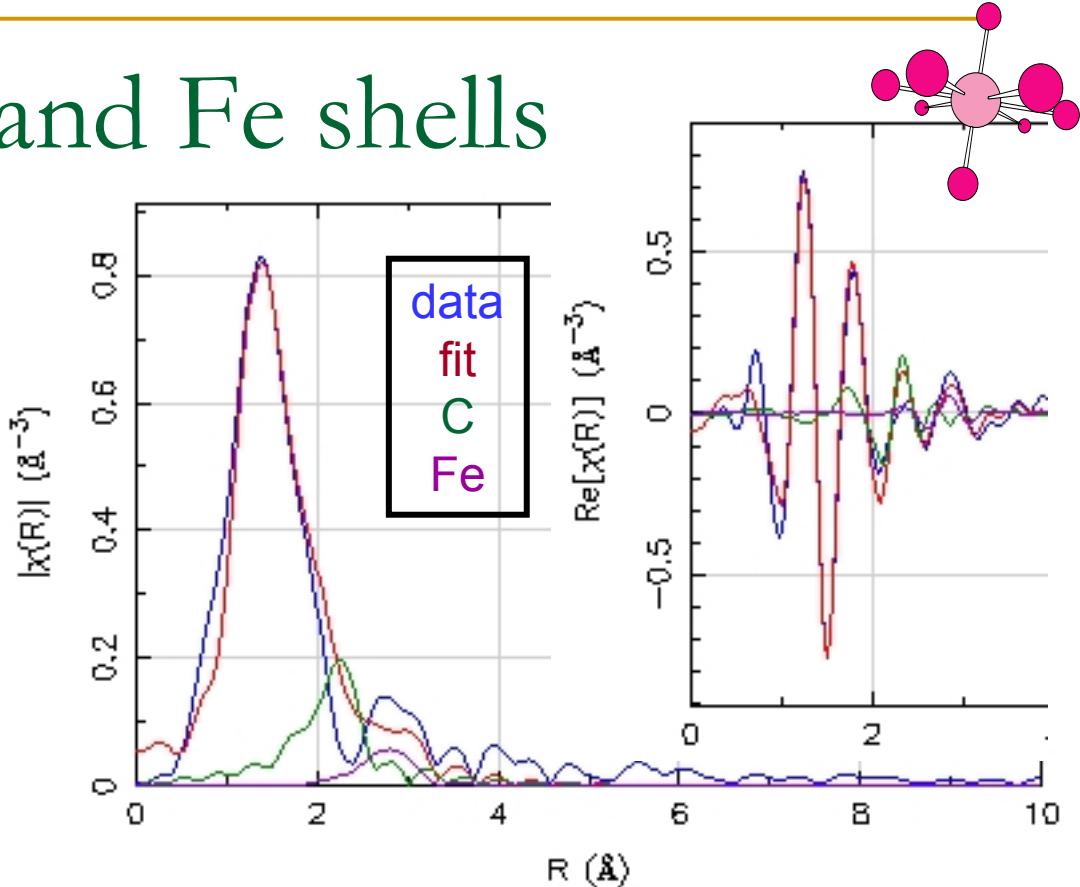
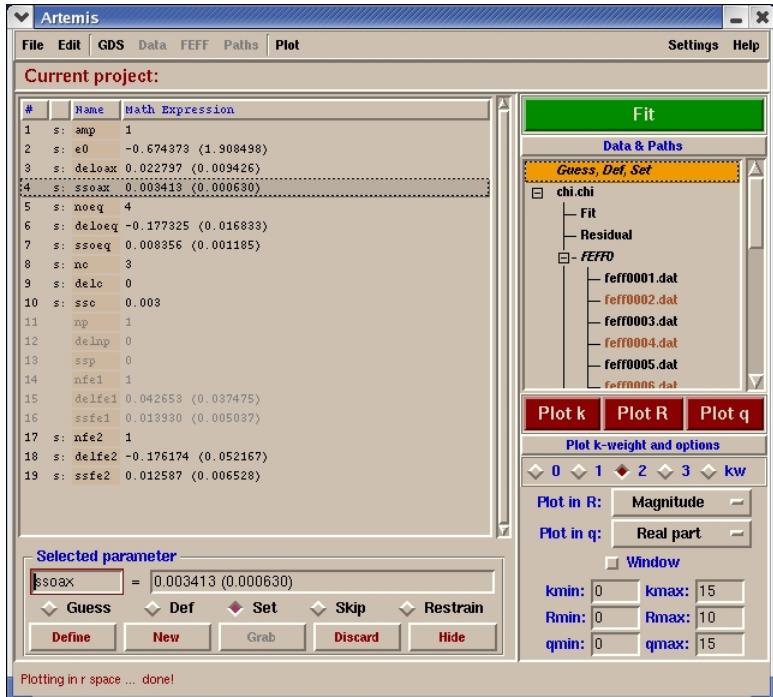
Example 3: Determining 2nd shell atom type and number



- Uranyl in equilibrium with a mixture of Fe-oxides and different microbial components.
- Possible second shell atoms, O, C, P, Fe, U.
- 30-50 combinations of these atoms were tested.
- Three of these tests are shown here:
 - C and Fe,
 - P and Fe,
 - Fe and Fe



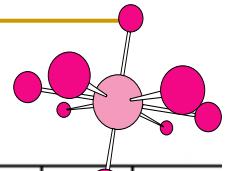
Test data for C and Fe shells



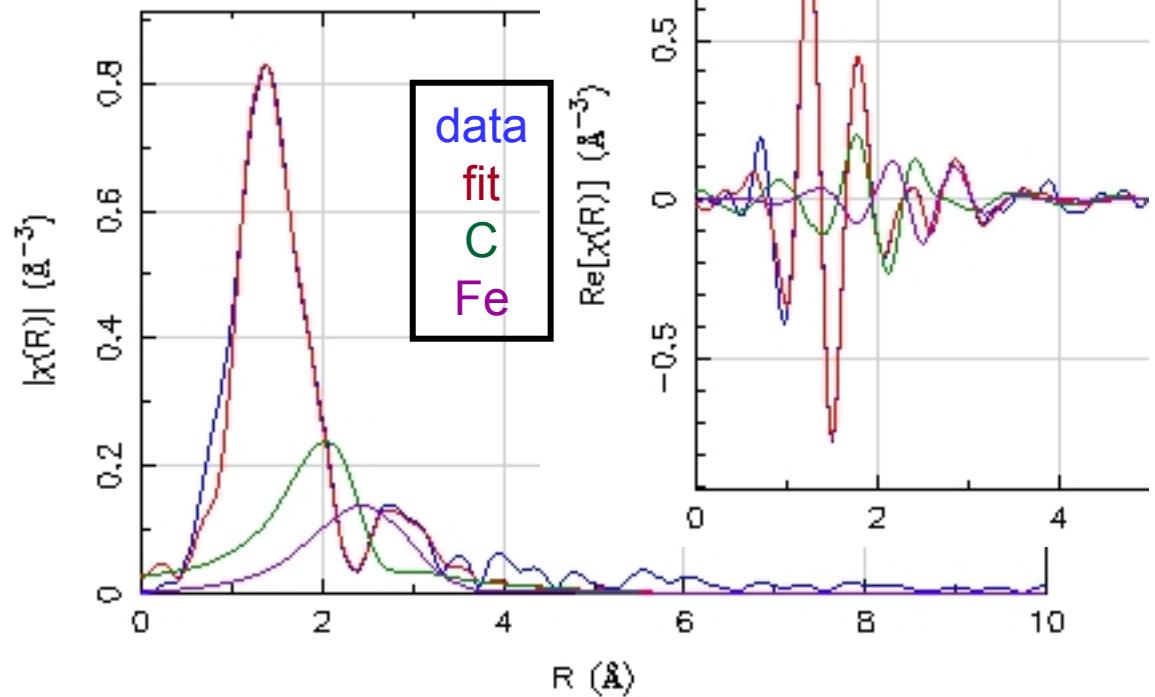
Artemis palettes						
ifeffit	Results	Files	Messages	Echo	Journal	Properties
Results from the last fit						
R-factor for this data set = 0.02187						
path	degen	amp	σ^2	e0	reff	δ_R
"FEFF0: feff0001.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.00341	-0.67437	1.75510	0.02280
"FEFF0: feff0003.dat"	1.00000	4.00000	0.00836	-0.67437	2.46160	-0.17733
"FEFF0: feff0005.dat"	1.00000	3.00000	0.00300	-0.67437	2.85250	0.00000
"FEFF0: feff0008.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.01365	-0.67437	3.51020	0.04559
"FEFF0: feff0009.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.00683	-0.67437	3.51580	0.04559
"FEFF0: feff0010.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.00341	-0.67437	3.51580	0.04559
"FEFF3: feff0005.dat (ifeffit group = feff3_6)"	1.00000	1.00000	0.01259	-0.67437	3.52570	-0.17617
path	e1	3rd	4th	dphase		

- Place **C** and **Fe** shells in a “good” spot
 - set parameters – no fitting
 - monitor results and fit spectra

Fit Results using C and Fe shells



EXAFS Parameters	
σ^2 -values	-
Distances	+
Coordination numbers	-
ΔE -value	-



Artemis palettes

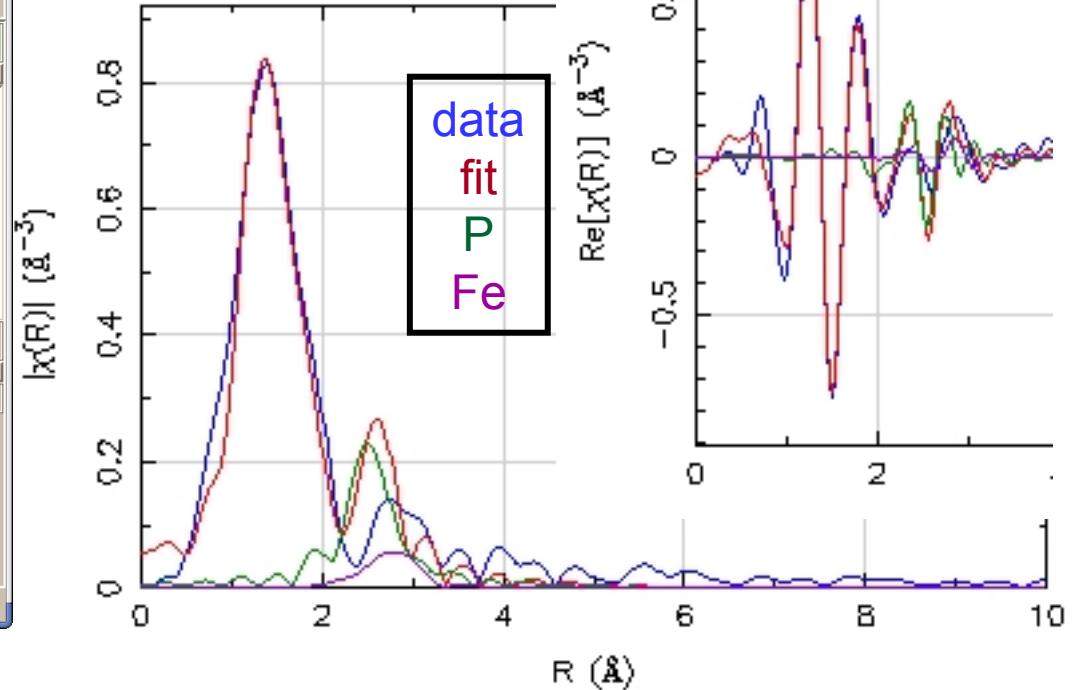
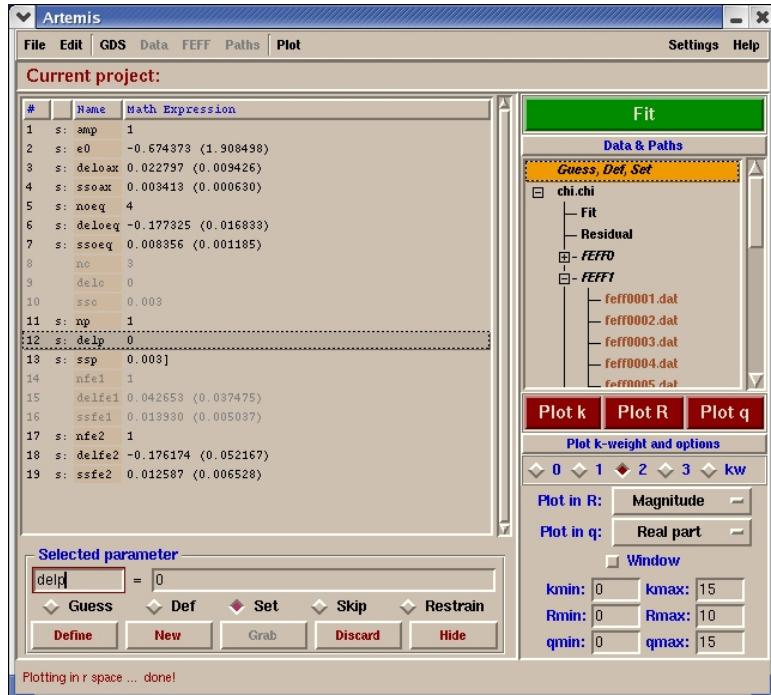
Ifeffit Results Files Messages Echo Journal Properties

Results from the last fit

R-factor for this data set = 0.00168

path	degen	amp	sigma^2	e0	r _{eff}	delta_R	R
"FEFF0: feff0001.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.00367	-8.43947	1.75510	-0.00547	1.74963
"FEFF0: feff0003.dat"	1.00000	4.72819	0.00935	-8.43947	2.46160	-0.22032	2.24127
"FEFF0: feff0005.dat (ifeffit group = feff0_8)"	1.00000	24.16906	0.02572	-8.43947	2.85250	-0.00016	2.85234
"FEFF0: feff0008.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.01470	-8.43947	3.51020	-0.01094	3.49926
"FEFF0: feff0009.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.00735	-8.43947	3.51580	-0.01094	3.50487
"FEFF0: feff0010.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.00367	-8.43947	3.51580	-0.01094	3.50487
"FEFF3: feff0005.dat (ifeffit group = feff3_6)"	1.00000	102.78573	0.06499	-8.43947	3.52570	-0.26680	3.25890
path	e1	3rd	4th	dphase			

Test data for P and Fe shells



Artemis palettes

Ifeffit Results Files Messages Echo Journal Properties

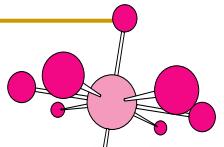
Results from the last fit

R-factor for this data set = 0.03611

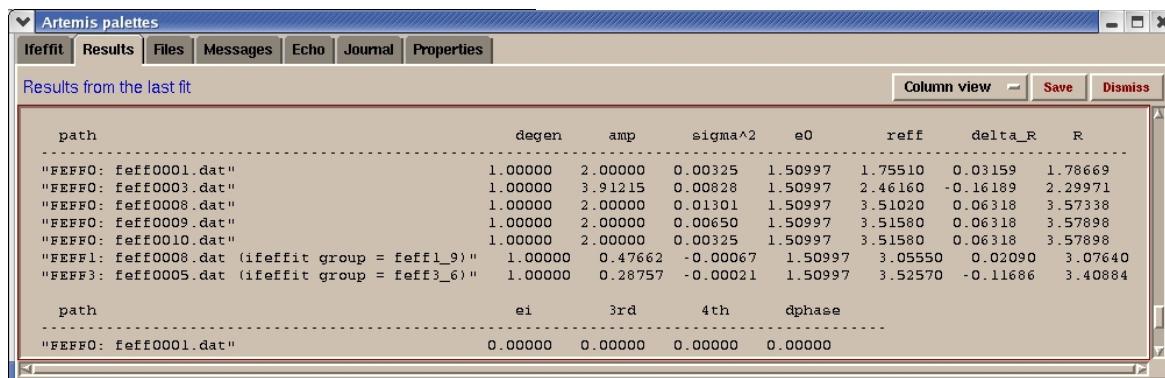
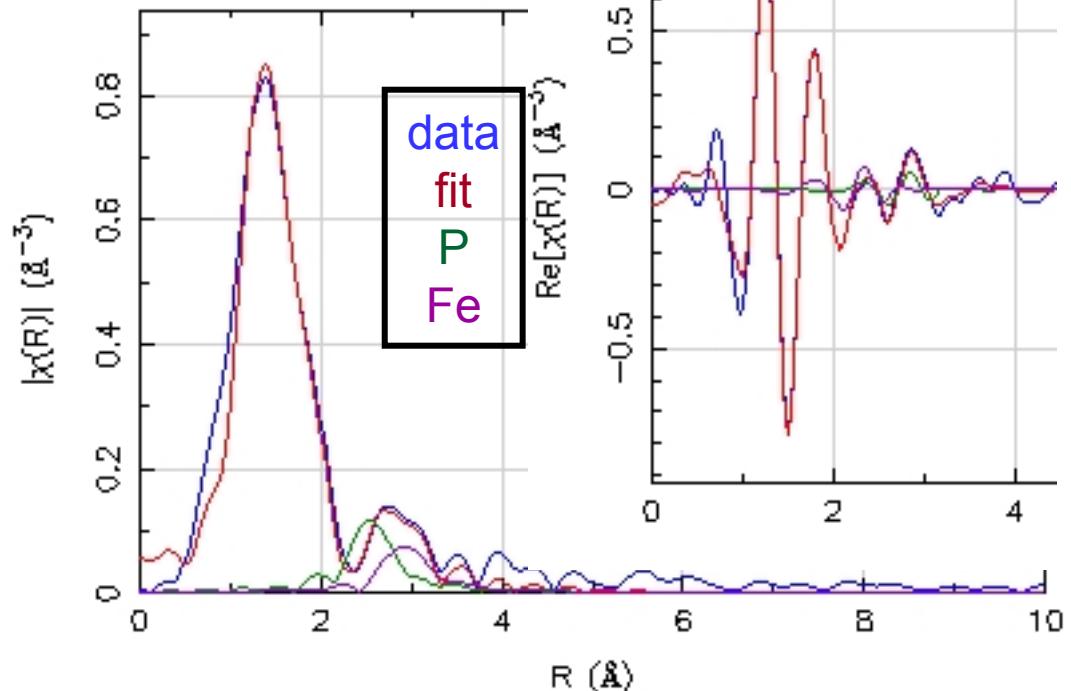
path	degen	amp	sigma^2	e0	reff	delta_R	R
"FEFFO: feff0001.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.00341	-0.67437	1.75510	0.02280	1.77790
"FEFFO: feff0003.dat"	1.00000	4.00000	0.00836	-0.67437	2.46160	-0.17733	2.28428
"FEFFO: feff0008.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.01365	-0.67437	3.51020	0.04559	3.55579
"FEFFO: feff0009.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.00683	-0.67437	3.51580	0.04559	3.56139
"FEFFO: feff0010.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.00341	-0.67437	3.51580	0.04559	3.56139
"FEFF1: feff0008.dat"	1.00000	1.00000	0.00000	-0.67437	3.05550	0.00000	3.05550
"FEFF3: feff0005.dat (ifeffit group = feff3_6)"	1.00000	1.00000	0.01259	-0.67437	3.52570	-0.17617	3.34953
path	ei	3rd	4th	dphase			

- Place **P** and **Fe** shells in a “good” spot
 - set parameters – no fitting
 - monitor results and fit spectra

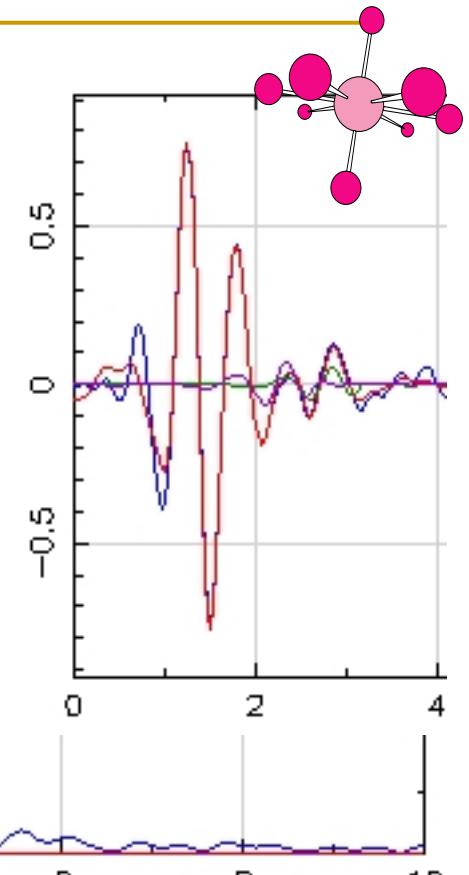
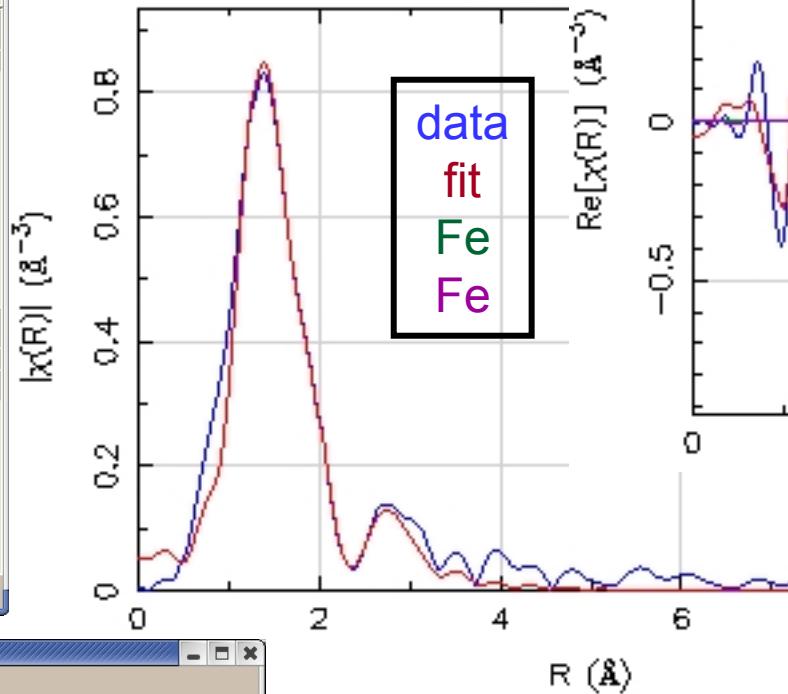
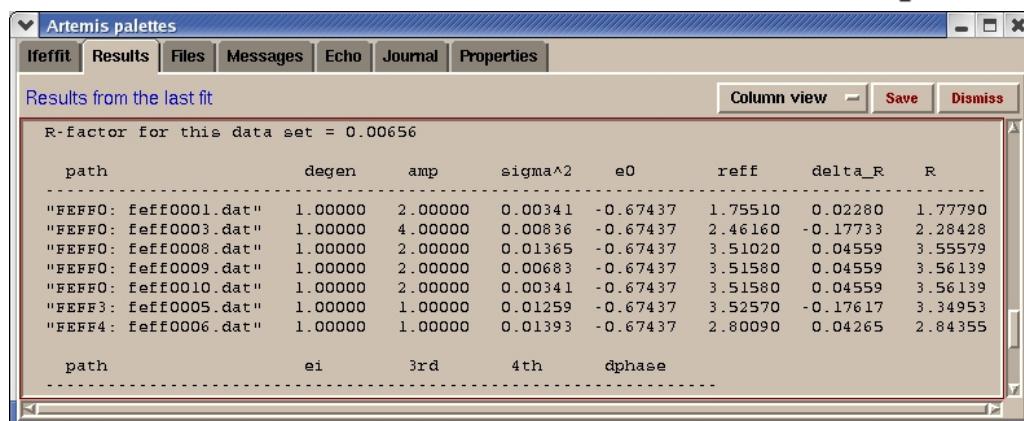
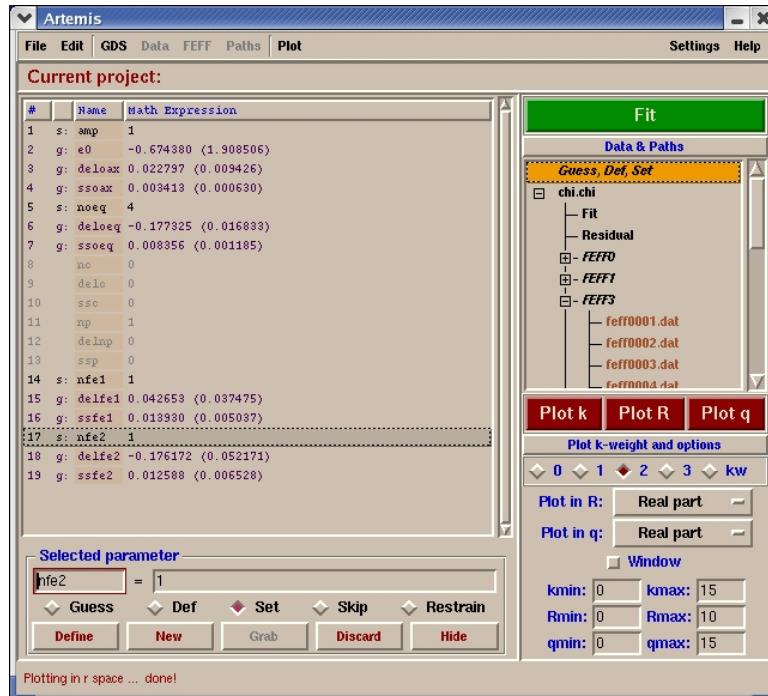
Fit Results using P and Fe shells



EXAFS Parameters	
σ^2 -values	-
Distances	+
Coordination numbers	+
ΔE -value	+

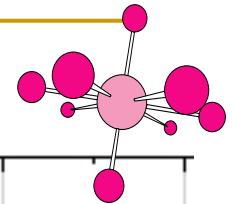


Test data for Fe and Fe shells

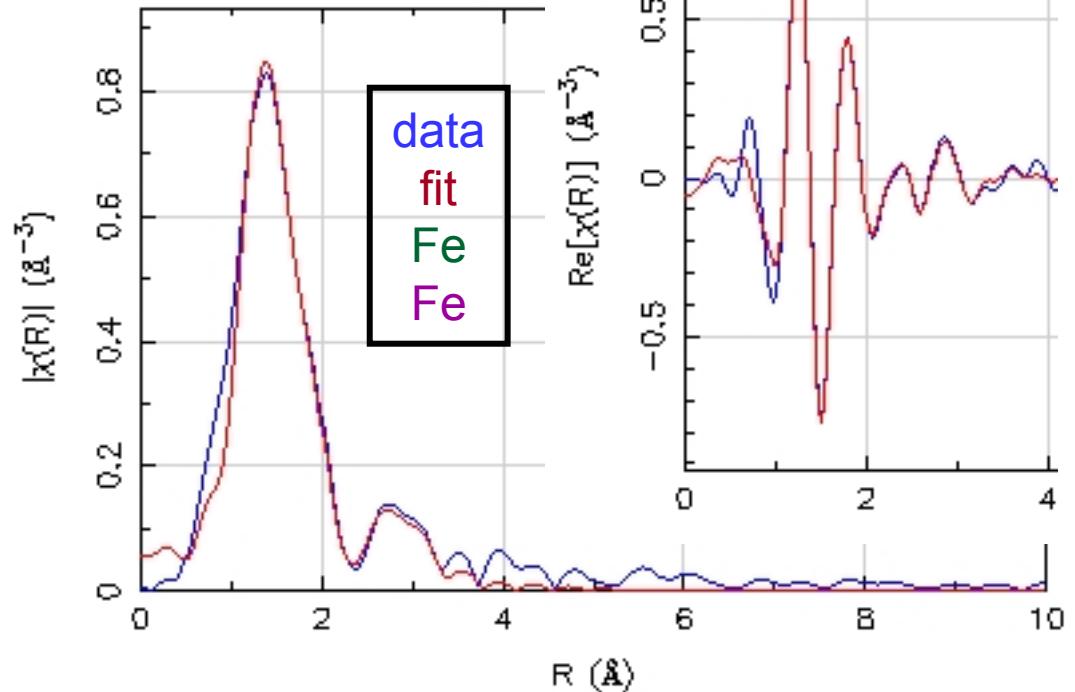


- Place Fe and Fe shells in a “good” spot
 - set parameters – no fitting
 - monitor results and fit spectra

Fit Results using Fe and Fe shells



EXAFS Parameters	
σ^2 -values	+
Distances	+
Coordination numbers	+
ΔE -value	+



Artemis palettes

Ifeffit Results Files Messages Echo Journal Properties

Results from the last fit

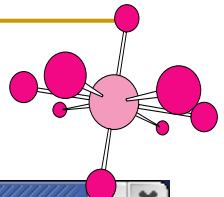
```

phase correction      = none
R-factor for this data set = 0.00322

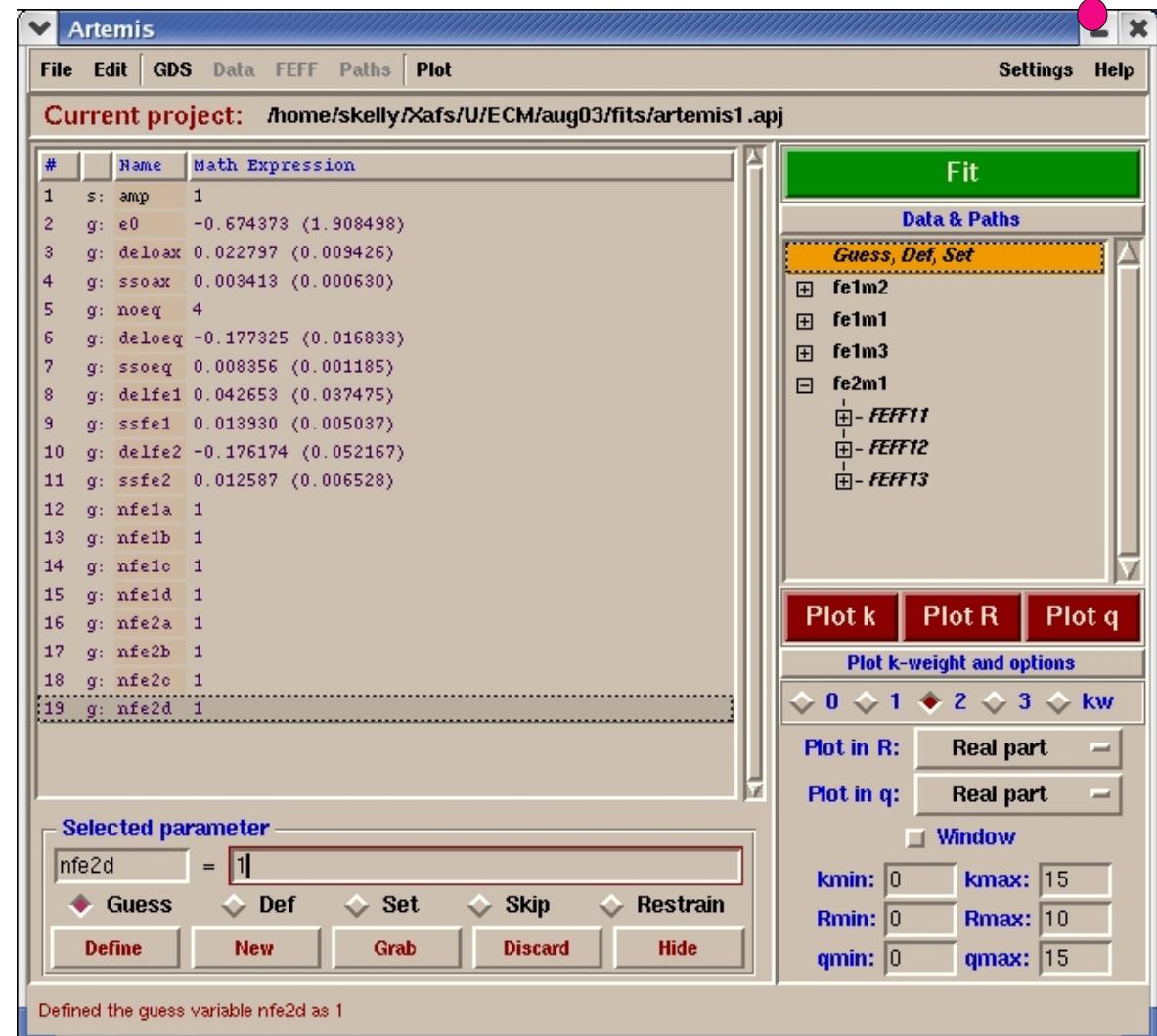
path          degen    amp   sigma^2     e0      reff    delta_R    R
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
"FEFF0: feff0001.dat" 1.00000  2.00000  0.00324  0.81093  1.75510  0.02730  1.78240
"FEFF0: feff0003.dat" 1.00000  3.43849  0.00669  0.81093  2.46160 -0.16987  2.29173
"FEFF0: feff0008.dat" 1.00000  2.00000  0.01295  0.81093  3.51020  0.05460  3.56480
"FEFF0: feff0009.dat" 1.00000  2.00000  0.00647  0.81093  3.51580  0.05460  3.57040
"FEFF0: feff0010.dat" 1.00000  2.00000  0.00324  0.81093  3.51580  0.05460  3.57040
"FEFF3: feff0005.dat (ifeffit group = feff3_6)" 1.00000  2.10627  0.01908  0.81093  3.52570 -0.14299  3.38271
"FEFF4: feff0006.dat (ifeffit group = feff4_7)" 1.00000  0.39560  0.00560  0.81093  2.80090  0.05323  2.85413

```

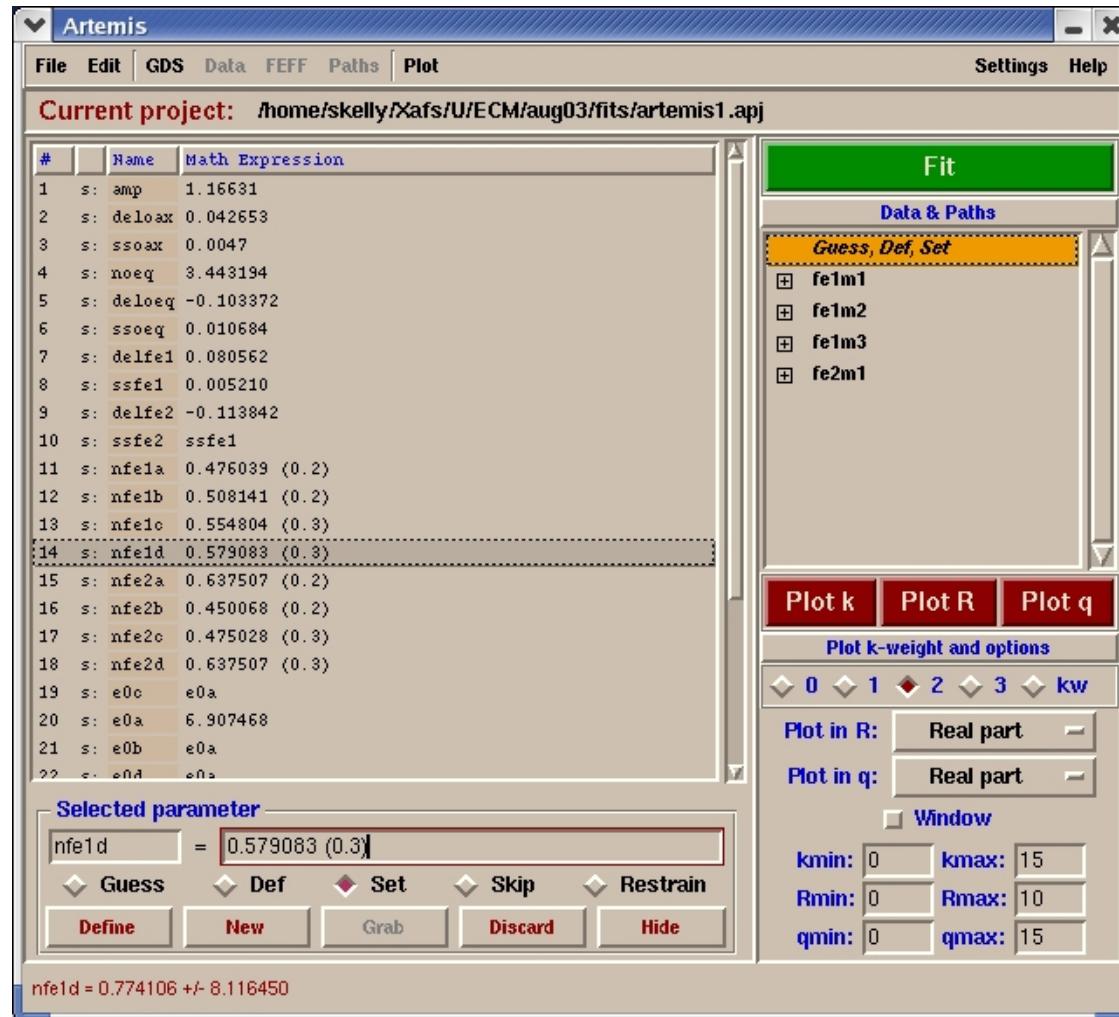
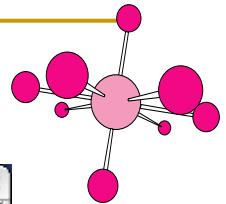
Multiple data set fit



- Fit 4 data sets
- Use K-weights of 1, 2 and 3
- Fit different N values for each data set
- Data series is needed to accurately determine the number of Fe atoms in the 2nd and 3rd shells

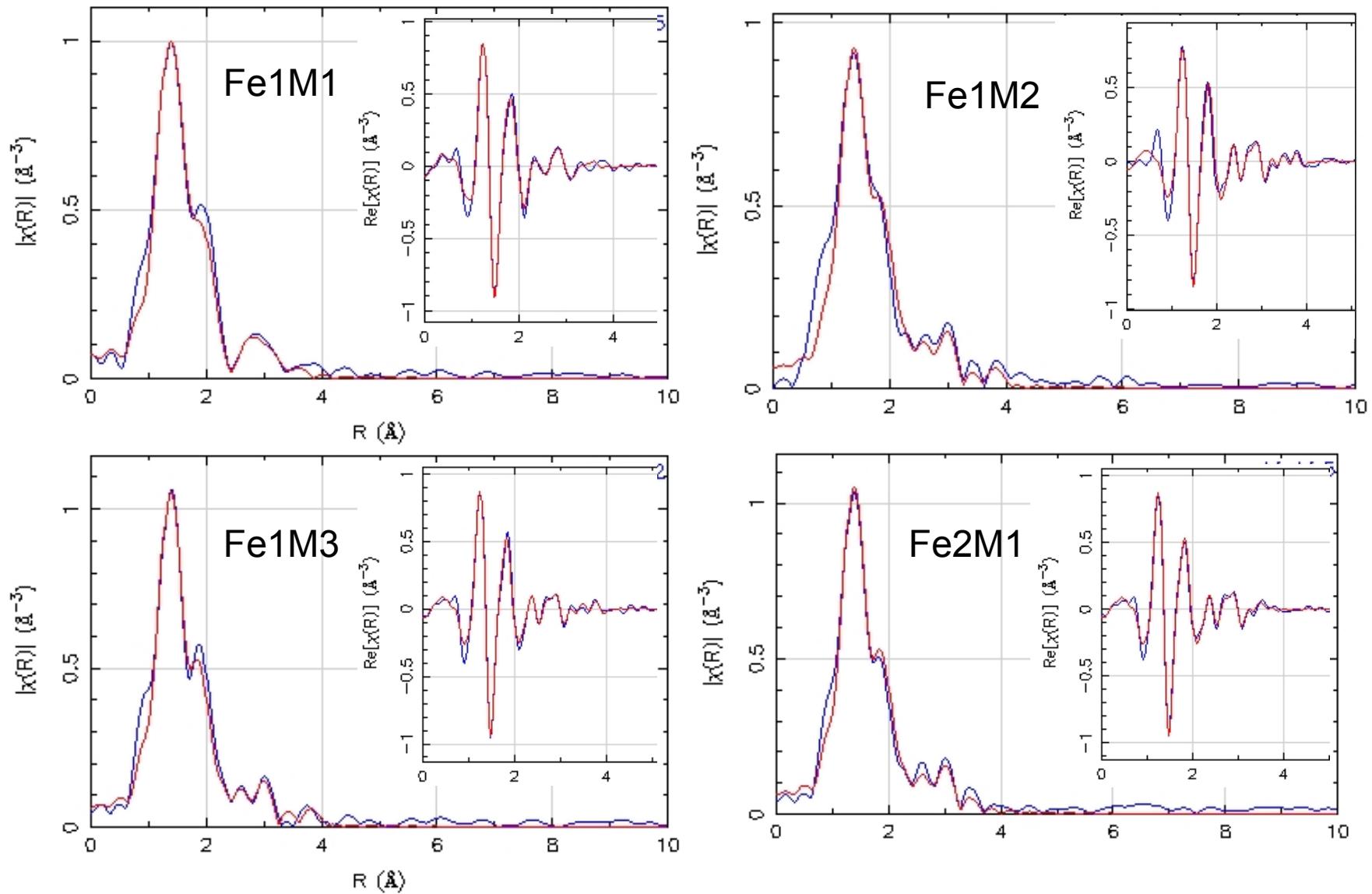
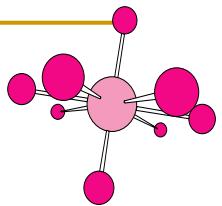


Modeling a Data Series



- Coordination number is determined within 5%
- Assuming model is accurate!

Fit results from data series



Summary

